

**Codebook for the
RLMS-HSE-CNEF Data File
(1995 - 2014)**

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Note: If the RLMS-HSE-CNEF data do not include a particular variable, no page is shown. Consult the table of contents in the introduction volume to see which CNEF variables exist in the RLMS-HSE-CNEF data file.

**Variables in the RLMS-HSE - CrossNational Equivalent File
1995 - 2014 Survey Years**

| Label | Data | Variable List | Page |
|---|------|---------------------------|------|
| Demographics: | | | |
| Age of Individual | R | D11101_1995 D11101_2014 | 1 |
| Sex of Individual | R | D11102XX | 4 |
| Marital Status of Individual | R | D11104_1995 D11104_2014 | 5 |
| Relationship to Household Head | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Number of Persons in Household | R | D11106_1995 D11106_2014 | 8 |
| Number of Children in Household | R | D11107_1995 D11107_2014 | 13 |
| Education With Respect to High School | R | D11108_1995 D11108_2014 | 17 |
| Number of Years of Education | R | D11109_1995 D11109_2014 | 20 |
| Race of Individual | R | D11112XX | 21 |
| Employment: | | | |
| Annual Work Hours of Individual | R | E11101_1995 E11101_2014 | 22 |
| Impute Annual Work Hours of Individual | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Employment Status of Individual | R | E11102_1995 E11102_2014 | 23 |
| Employment Level of Individual | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Primary Activity of Individual | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Occupation of Individual | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| 1 Digit Industry Code of Individual | R | E11106_1995 E11106_2014 | 26 |
| 2 Digit Industry Code of Individual | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Equivalence scale inputs: | | | |
| Number HH members age 0-14 | R | H11101_1995 H11101_2014 | 29 |
| Number HH members age 15-18 | R | H11102_1995 H11102_2014 | 30 |
| Number HH members age 0-1 | R | H11103_1995 H11103_2014 | 30 |
| Number HH members age 2-4 | R | H11104_1995 H11104_2014 | 31 |
| Number HH members age 5-7 | R | H11105_1995 H11105_2014 | 31 |
| Number HH members age 8-10 | R | H11106_1995 H11106_2014 | 31 |
| Number HH members age 11-12 | R | H11107_1995 H11107_2014 | 32 |
| Number HH members age 13-15 | R | H11108_1995 H11108_2014 | 32 |
| Number HH members age 16-18 | R | H11109_1995 H11109_2014 | 32 |
| Number HH members age 19+ or 16-18 & indep. | R | H11110_1995 H11110_2014 | 33 |
| Indicator - Wife/spouse in HH | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Yearly Income: | | | |
| Household Pre-Government Income | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Household Post-Government Income | R | I11102_1995 - I11102_2014 | 34 |
| Household Labor Income | R | I11103_1995 - I11103_2014 | 35 |
| Household Asset Income | R | I11104_1995 - I11104_2014 | 36 |
| Household Imputed Rental Value | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Household Private Transfers | R | I11106_1995 - I11106_2014 | 37 |
| Household Public Transfers | R | I11107_1995 - I11107_2014 | 38 |
| Household Social Security Pensions | R | I11108_1995 - I11108_2014 | 39 |
| Total Household Taxes | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Individual Labor Earnings | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Household Federal Taxes | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Household Social Security Taxes | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Household Post-Government Income (TAXSIM) | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Total Household Taxes (TAXSIM) | N/A | I11114_1995 - I11114_2014 | N/A |
| Household State Taxes (TAXSIM) | N/A | I11115_1995 - I11115_2014 | N/A |
| Household Federal Taxes (TAXSIM) | N/A | I11116_1995 - I11116_2014 | N/A |
| Household Private Retirement Income | N/A | I11117_1995 - I11117_2014 | N/A |
| Household Windfall Income | R | I11118_1995 - I11118_2014 | 40 |
| Impute Household Pre-Government Income | N/A | I11201_1995 - I11201_2014 | N/A |
| Impute Household Post-Government Income | N/A | I11202_1995 - I11202_2014 | N/A |
| Impute Household Labor | N/A | I11203_1995 - I11203_2014 | N/A |
| Impute Household Asset Income | N/A | I11204_1995 - I11204_2014 | N/A |
| Impute Household Rental Value | N/A | I11205_1995 - I11205_2014 | N/A |
| Impute Household Private Transfers | N/A | I11206_1995 - I11206_2014 | N/A |
| Impute Household Public Transfers | N/A | I11207_1995 - I11207_2014 | N/A |
| Impute Household Social Security Pensions | N/A | I11208_1995 - I11208_2014 | N/A |
| Impute Total Household Taxes | N/A | I11209_1995 - I11209_2014 | N/A |
| Impute Individual Labor Earnings | N/A | I11210_1995 - I11210_2014 | N/A |
| Impute Private Retirement Income | N/A | I11217_1995 - I11217_2014 | N/A |

Location:

| | | | |
|---------------------|-----|---------------------------|-----|
| Area of Residence | R | L11101_1995 - L11101_2014 | 41 |
| Region of Residence | N/A | L11102_1995 - L11201_2014 | N/A |

Medical/health:

| | | | |
|--|-----|---------------------------|-----|
| Whether spent night in hospital past 3 mos | R | M11101_1995 - M11101_2014 | 47 |
| Number of nights (days) spent in hospital | R | M11102_1995 - M11102_2014 | 50 |
| Had accident past year requiring hospital | N/A | M11103_1995 - M11103_2014 | N/A |
| Frequency of sports or exercise | R | M11104_1995 - M11104_2014 | 51 |
| Have/had stroke | R | M11105_1995 - M11105_2014 | 52 |
| Have/had high blood pressure/hypertension | R | M11106_1995 - M11106_2014 | 55 |
| Have/had diabetes | R | M11107_1995 - M11107_2014 | 57 |
| Have/had cancer | N/A | M11108_1995 - M11108_2014 | N/A |
| Have/had psychiatric problems | N/A | M11109_1995 - M11109_2014 | N/A |
| Have/had arthritis | N/A | M11110_1995 - M11110_2014 | N/A |
| Have/had angina or heart condition | R | M11111_1995 - M11111_2014 | 60 |
| Have/had asthma or breathing difficulties | R | M11112_1995 - M11112_2014 | 62 |
| Have trouble climbing stairs | R | M11113_1995 - M11113_2014 | 64 |
| Have trouble with bath | R | M11114_1995 - M11114_2014 | 66 |
| Have trouble dressing | R | M11115_1995 - M11115_2014 | 68 |
| Have trouble getting out of bed | R | M11116_1995 - M11116_2014 | 70 |
| Have trouble shopping | R | M11117_1995 - M11117_2014 | 72 |
| Have trouble walking | R | M11118_1995 - M11118_2014 | 73 |
| Have trouble doing housework | N/A | M11119_1995 - M11119_2014 | N/A |
| Have trouble bending, lifting, stooping | R | M11120_1995 - M11120_2014 | 75 |
| Health limits vigorous physical activities | N/A | M11121_1995 - M11121_2014 | N/A |
| Height (in centimeters) | R | M11122_1995 - M11122_2014 | 77 |
| Weight (in kilos) | R | M11123_1995 - M11123_2014 | 78 |
| Disability Status of Individual | R | M11124_1995 - M11124_2014 | 79 |
| Subjective Satisfaction with Health | N/A | M11125_1995 - M11125_2014 | N/A |
| Self-Rated Health Status | R | M11126_1995 - M11126_2014 | 81 |
| Number of Times Visited Dr. in Past Year | R | M11127_2004 - M11127_2014 | 85 |

Psychological:

| | | | |
|------------------------------|---|---------------------------|----|
| Satisfaction With Life Today | R | P11101_1984 - P11101_2014 | 87 |
|------------------------------|---|---------------------------|----|

Weights:

| | | | |
|--|-----|---------------------------|-----|
| Cross-sectional Weight - Resp. Individuals | R | W11101_1995 - W11101_2014 | 91 |
| Household Weight | R | W11102_1995 - W11102_2014 | 92 |
| Longitudinal Weight - Resp. Individuals | N/A | W11103_1995 - W11103_2014 | N/A |
| Population Factor for W11101XX | N/A | W11104_1995 - W11104_2014 | N/A |
| Individual Weight - Immigrant Sample | N/A | W11105_1995 - W11105_2014 | N/A |
| Household Weight - Immigrant Sample | N/A | W11106_1995 - W11106_2014 | N/A |
| Cross-sectional Weight - Enum. Individuals | N/A | W11107_1995 - W11107_2014 | N/A |
| Longitudinal Weight - Enum. Individuals | N/A | W11108_1995 - W11108_2014 | N/A |
| Population Factor for W11103XX | N/A | W11109_1995 - W11109_2014 | N/A |
| Population Factor for W11107XX | N/A | W11110_1995 - W11110_2014 | N/A |
| Population Factor for W11108XX | N/A | W11111_1995 - W11111_2014 | N/A |

Identifiers:

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----|---------------------------|-----|
| Unique Person Number | N/A | X11101XX | N/A |
| Household Identification Number | R | X11102_1995 - X11102_2014 | 93 |
| Individual in Household at Survey | R | X11103_1995 - X11103_2014 | 94 |
| Oversample Identifier | N/A | X11104XX | N/A |
| Person in Household Interviewed | N/A | X11105_1995 - X11105_2014 | N/A |

Comparable Variables RLMS

Variable Name D11101_
Variable Label Age of Individual
Survey/Created C
Reliability 1
Unit of Observation I

Description Indicates the age of the individual in years.

Method

XX

Format: M (-2) = Item non-response
.S (-3) = Survey non-response
1 = Newborn-24 Years
2 = 25 - 64 Years
3 = 65 Years & Older

The algorithm omits individuals with survey non-responses.

Unweighted Statistics

Note: No observations for years: 1997, 1999

| d11101_1995 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|------------------|--------|---------|-------|
| Newborn-24 Years | 1 | 3,762 | 35.35 |
| 25 - 64 Years | 2 | 5,520 | 51.87 |
| 65 Years & Older | 3 | 1,359 | 12.77 |
| Total | 10,641 | 100.00 | |

| d11101_1996 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|------------------|--------|---------|-------|
| Newborn-24 Years | 1 | 3,691 | 35.28 |
| 25 - 64 Years | 2 | 5,403 | 51.65 |
| 65 Years & Older | 3 | 1,367 | 13.07 |
| Total | 10,461 | 100.00 | |

| d11101_1998 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|------------------|--------|---------|-------|
| Newborn-24 Years | 1 | 3,778 | 35.40 |
| 25 - 64 Years | 2 | 5,507 | 51.60 |
| 65 Years & Older | 3 | 1,387 | 13.00 |
| Total | 10,672 | 100.00 | |

| d11101_2000 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|------------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Newborn-24 Years | 1 | 3,878 | 35.33 | 35.33 |
| 25 - 64 Years | 2 | 5,658 | 51.55 | 86.89 |
| 65 Years & Older | 3 | 1,439 | 13.11 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 10,975 | 100.00 | |
| d11101_2001 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| Newborn-24 Years | 1 | 4,198 | 34.63 | 34.63 |
| 25 - 64 Years | 2 | 6,305 | 52.02 | 86.65 |
| 65 Years & Older | 3 | 1,618 | 13.35 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 12,121 | 100.00 | |
| d11101_2002 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| Newborn-24 Years | 1 | 4,295 | 34.30 | 34.30 |
| 25 - 64 Years | 2 | 6,518 | 52.05 | 86.35 |
| 65 Years & Older | 3 | 1,710 | 13.65 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 12,523 | 100.00 | |
| d11101_2003 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| Newborn-24 Years | 1 | 4,311 | 34.07 | 34.07 |
| 25 - 64 Years | 2 | 6,595 | 52.12 | 86.19 |
| 65 Years & Older | 3 | 1,748 | 13.81 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 12,654 | 100.00 | |
| d11101_2004 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| Newborn-24 Years | 1 | 4,261 | 33.72 | 33.72 |
| 25 - 64 Years | 2 | 6,602 | 52.24 | 85.96 |
| 65 Years & Older | 3 | 1,775 | 14.04 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 12,638 | 100.00 | |
| d11101_2005 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| Newborn-24 Years | 1 | 4,072 | 33.29 | 33.29 |
| 25 - 64 Years | 2 | 6,416 | 52.45 | 85.74 |
| 65 Years & Older | 3 | 1,745 | 14.26 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 12,233 | 100.00 | |
| d11101_2006 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| Newborn-24 Years | 1 | 2,602 | 20.83 | 20.83 |
| 25 - 64 Years | 2 | 7,798 | 62.43 | 83.26 |
| 65 Years & Older | 3 | 2,091 | 16.74 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|------------------|-------------|--------|---------|--------|
| Total | | 12,491 | 100.00 | |
| ----- | | | | |
| | d11101_2007 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| ----- | | | | |
| Newborn-24 Years | 1 | 4,852 | 33.42 | 33.42 |
| 25 - 64 Years | 2 | 7,729 | 53.24 | 86.66 |
| 65 Years & Older | 3 | 1,937 | 13.34 | 100.00 |
| ----- | | | | |
| Total | | 14,518 | 100.00 | |
| ----- | | | | |
| | d11101_2008 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| ----- | | | | |
| Newborn-24 Years | 1 | 4,757 | 33.91 | 33.91 |
| 25 - 64 Years | 2 | 7,450 | 53.11 | 87.02 |
| 65 Years & Older | 3 | 1,821 | 12.98 | 100.00 |
| ----- | | | | |
| Total | | 14,028 | 100.00 | |
| ----- | | | | |
| | d11101_2009 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| ----- | | | | |
| Newborn-24 Years | 1 | 4,775 | 34.13 | 34.13 |
| 25 - 64 Years | 2 | 7,495 | 53.57 | 87.70 |
| 65 Years & Older | 3 | 1,721 | 12.30 | 100.00 |
| ----- | | | | |
| Total | | 13,991 | 100.00 | |
| ----- | | | | |
| | d11101_2010 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| ----- | | | | |
| Newborn-24 Years | 1 | 6,747 | 31.61 | 31.61 |
| 25 - 64 Years | 2 | 11,990 | 56.18 | 87.79 |
| 65 Years & Older | 3 | 2,606 | 12.21 | 100.00 |
| ----- | | | | |
| Total | | 21,343 | 100.00 | |
| ----- | | | | |
| | d11101_2011 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| ----- | | | | |
| Newborn-24 Years | 1 | 6,875 | 31.26 | 31.26 |
| 25 - 64 Years | 2 | 12,332 | 56.07 | 87.33 |
| 65 Years & Older | 3 | 2,786 | 12.67 | 100.00 |
| ----- | | | | |
| Total | | 21,993 | 100.00 | |
| ----- | | | | |
| | d11101_2012 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| ----- | | | | |
| Newborn-24 Years | 1 | 6,923 | 30.72 | 30.72 |
| 25 - 64 Years | 2 | 12,678 | 56.26 | 86.98 |
| 65 Years & Older | 3 | 2,933 | 13.02 | 100.00 |
| ----- | | | | |
| Total | | 22,534 | 100.00 | |

| d11101_2013 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|------------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Newborn-24 Years | 1 | 6,529 | 30.01 | 30.01 |
| 25 - 64 Years | 2 | 12,313 | 56.60 | 86.62 |
| 65 Years & Older | 3 | 2,911 | 13.38 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 21,753 | 100.00 | |

| d11101_2014 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|------------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Newborn-24 Years | 1 | 5,464 | 29.74 | 29.74 |
| 25 - 64 Years | 2 | 10,349 | 56.33 | 86.07 |
| 65 Years & Older | 3 | 2,559 | 13.93 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 18,372 | 100.00 | |

Comparable Variables RLMS

Variable Name D11102LL
 Variable Label Sex of Individual
 Survey/Created S
 Reliability 1
 Unit of Observation I

Description Indicates the sex of the individual.

Method

Sex of the individual is reported by the individual herself if she is an adult, and by the person who cares for the child during the 7 days preceding the interview otherwise. In most cases this person would be the mother. Sex is constant through time and therefore does not have a yearly suffix.

Format: M(-2) = Item non-response
 .S(-3) = Survey non-response
 1 = Male
 2 = Female

The algorithm omits individuals with survey non-responses.

Unweighted Statistics

| | Sex of Individual | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|--------|-------------------|--------|---------|--------|
| Male | 1 | 22,942 | 46.06 | 45.06 |
| Female | 2 | 26,862 | 53.94 | 100.00 |
| | Total | 49,804 | 100.00 | |

Comparable Variables RLMS

Variable Name D11104_
 Variable Label Marital Status of Individual
 Survey/Created S
 Reliability 1
 Unit of Observation I

Description This variable indicates the marital status in the current survey year of the head, partner, and other family members.

Method

The RLMS reports marital status for each individual. However, none of the categories in the answer choices for the relevant question correspond to 5,6 or 7 below.

Format:
 M(-2) = Item non-response
 .S(-3) = Survey non-response
 1 = Married, Living with a Partner
 2 = Single, not Living with a Partner
 3 = Widowed, not Living with a Partner
 4 = Divorced, not Living with a Partner
 5 = Separated (Legally Married), not Living with a Partner
 6 = Not Living with a Partner (Individuals age 18 and older)
 7 = Not Living with a Partner (Individuals under age 18)

The algorithm omits individuals with survey non-responses. Also, none of the categories in the answer choices for the relevant question correspond to 5,6 or 7 above.

Unweighted Statistics

Note: No observations for years: 1997, 1999

| d11104_1995 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|------------------------------------|---|-------|---------|--------|
| Married, Living together, Not reg. | 1 | 5,305 | 63.38 | 63.38 |
| Never married | 2 | 1,415 | 16.91 | 80.29 |
| Widowed | 3 | 1,022 | 12.21 | 92.50 |
| Divorced | 4 | 628 | 7.50 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 8,370 | 100.00 | |

| d11104_1996 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|------------------------------------|---|-------|---------|--------|
| Married, Living together, Not reg. | 1 | 5,206 | 62.74 | 62.74 |
| Never married | 2 | 1,455 | 17.53 | 80.27 |
| Widowed | 3 | 1,006 | 12.12 | 92.40 |
| Divorced | 4 | 631 | 7.60 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 8,298 | 100.00 | |

| d11104_1998 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|------------------------------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Married, Living together, Not reg. | 1 | 5,455 | 62.88 | 62.88 |
| Never married | 2 | 1,599 | 18.43 | 81.31 |
| Widowed | 3 | 1,040 | 11.99 | 93.30 |
| Divorced | 4 | 581 | 6.70 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 8,675 | 100.00 | |
| d11104_2000 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| Married, Living together, Not reg. | 1 | 5,590 | 61.67 | 61.67 |
| Never married | 2 | 1,781 | 19.65 | 81.32 |
| Widowed | 3 | 1,087 | 11.99 | 93.31 |
| Divorced | 4 | 606 | 6.69 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 9,064 | 100.00 | |
| d11104_2001 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| Married, Living together, Not reg. | 1 | 6,119 | 60.72 | 60.72 |
| Never married | 2 | 2,009 | 19.94 | 80.66 |
| Widowed | 3 | 1,224 | 12.15 | 92.81 |
| Divorced | 4 | 725 | 7.19 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 10,077 | 100.00 | |
| d11104_2002 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| Married, Living together, Not reg. | 1 | 6,242 | 59.71 | 59.71 |
| Never married | 2 | 2,159 | 20.65 | 80.36 |
| Widowed | 3 | 1,276 | 12.21 | 92.57 |
| Divorced | 4 | 777 | 7.43 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 10,454 | 100.00 | |
| d11104_2003 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| Married, Living together, Not reg. | 1 | 6,348 | 59.85 | 59.85 |
| Never married | 2 | 2,166 | 20.42 | 80.28 |
| Widowed | 3 | 1,264 | 11.92 | 92.19 |
| Divorced | 4 | 828 | 7.81 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 10,606 | 100.00 | |
| d11104_2004 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| Married, Living together, Not reg. | 1 | 6,317 | 59.34 | 59.34 |
| Never married | 2 | 2,251 | 21.14 | 80.48 |
| Widowed | 3 | 1,260 | 11.84 | 92.32 |
| Divorced | 4 | 818 | 7.68 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 10,646 | 100.00 | |

| d11104_2005 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|------------------------------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Married, Living together, Not reg. | 1 | 6,097 | 59.09 | 59.09 |
| Never married | 2 | 2,204 | 21.36 | 80.44 |
| Widowed | 3 | 1,214 | 11.76 | 92.21 |
| Divorced | 4 | 804 | 7.79 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 10,319 | 100.00 | |
| d11104_2006 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| Married, Living together, Not reg. | 1 | 7,349 | 58.96 | 58.96 |
| Never married | 2 | 2,655 | 21.30 | 80.26 |
| Widowed | 3 | 1,445 | 11.59 | 91.85 |
| Divorced | 4 | 1,016 | 8.15 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 12,465 | 100.00 | |
| d11104_2007 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| Married, Living together, Not reg. | 1 | 7,322 | 59.62 | 59.62 |
| Never married | 2 | 2,578 | 20.99 | 80.61 |
| Widowed | 3 | 1,442 | 11.74 | 92.35 |
| Divorced | 4 | 940 | 7.65 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 12,282 | 100.00 | |
| d11104_2008 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| Married, Living together, Not reg. | 1 | 7,036 | 59.37 | 59.37 |
| Never married | 2 | 2,480 | 20.92 | 80.29 |
| Widowed | 3 | 1,392 | 11.74 | 92.04 |
| Divorced | 4 | 944 | 7.96 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 11,852 | 100.00 | |
| d11104_2009 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| Married, Living together, Not reg. | 1 | 5,803 | 49.33 | 49.33 |
| Never married | 2 | 3,003 | 25.53 | 74.86 |
| Widowed | 3 | 1,500 | 12.75 | 87.61 |
| Divorced | 4 | 1,458 | 12.39 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 11,764 | 100.00 | |
| d11104_2010 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| Married, Living together, Not reg. | 1 | 9,039 | 50.91 | 50.91 |
| Never married | 2 | 4,421 | 24.90 | 75.81 |
| Widowed | 3 | 2,175 | 12.25 | 88.05 |
| Divorced | 4 | 2,121 | 11.95 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 17,756 | 100.00 | |

| d11104_2011 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|------------------------------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Married, Living together, Not reg. | 1 | 9,062 | 50.01 | 50.01 |
| Never married | 2 | 4,534 | 25.02 | 75.04 |
| Widowed | 3 | 2,244 | 12.38 | 87.42 |
| Divorced | 4 | 2,279 | 12.58 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 18,119 | 100.00 | |

| d11104_2012 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|------------------------------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Married, Living together, Not reg. | 1 | 9,410 | 50.53 | 50.53 |
| Never married | 2 | 4,514 | 24.24 | 74.77 |
| Widowed | 3 | 2,323 | 12.47 | 87.25 |
| Divorced | 4 | 2,375 | 12.75 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 18,622 | 100.00 | |

| d11104_2013 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|------------------------------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Married, Living together, Not reg. | 1 | 8,995 | 50.24 | 50.24 |
| Never married | 2 | 4,288 | 23.95 | 74.19 |
| Widowed | 3 | 2,308 | 12.89 | 87.08 |
| Divorced | 4 | 2,313 | 12.92 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 17,904 | 100.00 | |

| d11104_2014 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|------------------------------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Married, Living together, Not reg. | 1 | 7,613 | 50.29 | 50.29 |
| Never married | 2 | 3,600 | 23.78 | 74.07 |
| Widowed | 3 | 1,909 | 12.61 | 86.68 |
| Divorced | 4 | 2,016 | 13.32 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 15,138 | 100.00 | |

Comparable Variables RLMS

Variable Name D11106_
 Variable Label Number of Persons in Household
 Survey/Created C
 Reliability 1
 Unit of Observation H

Description Indicates the number of persons in the household at the time of the interview.

Method

This information is obtained from the survey respondent.

Format: .M (-2) = Item non-response
 .S (-3) = Survey non-response

The value of this variable ranges from 1 to XX.

For a description of the algorithm used to construct this variable, refer to the documentation files *rmlpcat_notes* (lines 59 to 70) and *rmhecats_notes* (lines 64 to 76).

The algorithm omits individuals with survey non-responses.

Unweighted Statistics

Note: No observations for years: 1997, 1999

| d11106_1995 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|--------|---------|--------|
| 1 | 677 | 6.60 | 6.60 |
| 2 | 1,870 | 18.22 | 24.82 |
| 3 | 2,539 | 24.74 | 49.56 |
| 4 | 2,873 | 27.99 | 77.55 |
| 5 | 1,363 | 13.28 | 90.83 |
| 6 | 486 | 4.74 | 95.57 |
| 7 | 244 | 2.38 | 97.94 |
| 8 | 136 | 1.33 | 99.27 |
| 9 | 45 | 0.44 | 99.71 |
| 10 | 30 | 0.29 | 100.00 |
| Total | 10,263 | 100.00 | |

| d11106_1996 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|-------|---------|-------|
| 1 | 679 | 6.75 | 6.75 |
| 2 | 1,893 | 18.83 | 25.58 |
| 3 | 2,565 | 25.51 | 51.09 |
| 4 | 2,794 | 27.79 | 78.88 |

| | | | |
|-------|--------|--------|--------|
| 5 | 1,168 | 11.62 | 90.50 |
| 6 | 592 | 5.89 | 96.39 |
| 7 | 168 | 1.67 | 98.06 |
| 8 | 80 | 0.80 | 98.86 |
| 9 | 63 | 0.63 | 99.48 |
| 10 | 40 | 0.40 | 99.88 |
| 12 | 12 | 0.12 | 100.00 |
| ----- | | | |
| Total | 10,054 | 100.00 | |

| d11106_1998 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|--------|---------|--------|
| ----- | | | |
| 1 | 689 | 6.75 | 6.75 |
| 2 | 1,988 | 19.48 | 26.23 |
| 3 | 2,593 | 25.41 | 51.64 |
| 4 | 2,705 | 26.50 | 78.14 |
| 5 | 1,151 | 11.28 | 89.42 |
| 6 | 563 | 5.52 | 94.93 |
| 7 | 300 | 2.94 | 97.87 |
| 8 | 119 | 1.17 | 99.04 |
| 9 | 54 | 0.53 | 99.57 |
| 10 | 20 | 0.20 | 99.76 |
| 12 | 24 | 0.24 | 100.00 |
| ----- | | | |
| Total | 10,206 | 100.00 | |

| d11106_2000 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|--------|---------|--------|
| ----- | | | |
| 1 | 716 | 6.84 | 6.84 |
| 2 | 2,151 | 20.55 | 27.40 |
| 3 | 2,831 | 27.05 | 54.45 |
| 4 | 2,661 | 25.43 | 79.88 |
| 5 | 1,094 | 10.45 | 90.33 |
| 6 | 592 | 5.66 | 95.99 |
| 7 | 217 | 2.07 | 98.06 |
| 8 | 72 | 0.69 | 98.75 |
| 9 | 54 | 0.52 | 99.26 |
| 10 | 30 | 0.29 | 99.55 |
| 11 | 22 | 0.21 | 99.76 |
| 12 | 12 | 0.11 | 99.88 |
| 13 | 13 | 0.12 | 100.00 |
| ----- | | | |
| Total | 10,465 | 100.00 | |

| d11106_2001 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|-------|---------|-------|
| ----- | | | |
| 1 | 837 | 7.33 | 7.33 |
| 2 | 2,396 | 20.99 | 28.32 |
| 3 | 3,071 | 26.91 | 55.23 |
| 4 | 2,843 | 24.91 | 80.14 |
| 5 | 1,199 | 10.50 | 90.64 |
| 6 | 516 | 4.52 | 95.16 |
| 7 | 315 | 2.76 | 97.92 |
| 8 | 104 | 0.91 | 98.83 |

| | | | |
|----|----|------|--------|
| 9 | 27 | 0.24 | 99.07 |
| 10 | 60 | 0.53 | 99.60 |
| 11 | 22 | 0.19 | 99.79 |
| 12 | 24 | 0.21 | 100.00 |

| | | | |
|-------|--------|--------|--|
| Total | 11,414 | 100.00 | |
|-------|--------|--------|--|

| d11106_2002 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|-------|---------|------|
|-------------|-------|---------|------|

| | | | |
|----|-------|-------|--------|
| 1 | 873 | 7.35 | 7.35 |
| 2 | 2,518 | 21.21 | 28.56 |
| 3 | 3,294 | 27.74 | 56.30 |
| 4 | 2,839 | 23.91 | 80.22 |
| 5 | 1,233 | 10.38 | 90.60 |
| 6 | 604 | 5.09 | 95.69 |
| 7 | 245 | 2.06 | 97.75 |
| 8 | 128 | 1.08 | 98.83 |
| 9 | 27 | 0.23 | 99.06 |
| 10 | 40 | 0.34 | 99.39 |
| 11 | 22 | 0.19 | 99.58 |
| 12 | 24 | 0.20 | 99.78 |
| 13 | 26 | 0.22 | 100.00 |

| | | | |
|-------|--------|--------|--|
| Total | 11,873 | 100.00 | |
|-------|--------|--------|--|

| d11106_2003 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|-------|---------|------|
|-------------|-------|---------|------|

| | | | |
|----|-------|-------|--------|
| 1 | 908 | 7.55 | 7.55 |
| 2 | 2,503 | 20.82 | 28.37 |
| 3 | 3,423 | 28.47 | 56.85 |
| 4 | 2,815 | 23.42 | 80.26 |
| 5 | 1,305 | 10.86 | 91.12 |
| 6 | 528 | 4.39 | 95.51 |
| 7 | 217 | 1.81 | 97.31 |
| 8 | 168 | 1.40 | 98.71 |
| 9 | 45 | 0.37 | 99.09 |
| 10 | 30 | 0.25 | 99.33 |
| 11 | 44 | 0.37 | 99.70 |
| 12 | 36 | 0.30 | 100.00 |

| | | | |
|-------|--------|--------|--|
| Total | 12,022 | 100.00 | |
|-------|--------|--------|--|

| d11106_2004 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|-------|---------|------|
|-------------|-------|---------|------|

| | | | |
|----|-------|-------|-------|
| 1 | 892 | 7.49 | 7.49 |
| 2 | 2,435 | 20.45 | 27.93 |
| 3 | 3,459 | 29.04 | 56.98 |
| 4 | 2,737 | 22.98 | 79.96 |
| 5 | 1,255 | 10.54 | 90.50 |
| 6 | 552 | 4.63 | 95.13 |
| 7 | 301 | 2.53 | 97.66 |
| 8 | 152 | 1.28 | 98.93 |
| 9 | 54 | 0.45 | 99.39 |
| 10 | 19 | 0.16 | 99.55 |

| | | | |
|-------|--------|--------|--------|
| 11 | 54 | 0.45 | 100.00 |
| ----- | | | |
| Total | 11,910 | 100.00 | |

| d11106_2005 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|--------|---------|--------|
| ----- | | | |
| 1 | 884 | 7.60 | 7.60 |
| 2 | 2,437 | 20.95 | 28.55 |
| 3 | 3,307 | 28.43 | 56.99 |
| 4 | 2,686 | 23.09 | 80.08 |
| 5 | 1,252 | 10.76 | 90.84 |
| 6 | 600 | 5.16 | 96.00 |
| 7 | 196 | 1.69 | 97.69 |
| 8 | 125 | 1.07 | 98.76 |
| 9 | 36 | 0.31 | 99.07 |
| 10 | 30 | 0.26 | 99.33 |
| 11 | 66 | 0.57 | 99.90 |
| 12 | 12 | 0.10 | 100.00 |
| ----- | | | |
| Total | 11,631 | 100.00 | |

| d11106_2006 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|--------|---------|--------|
| ----- | | | |
| 1 | 1,082 | 9.17 | 9.17 |
| 2 | 2,765 | 23.44 | 32.62 |
| 3 | 3,309 | 28.05 | 60.67 |
| 4 | 2,482 | 21.04 | 81.71 |
| 5 | 1,209 | 10.25 | 91.96 |
| 6 | 502 | 4.26 | 96.22 |
| 7 | 223 | 1.89 | 98.11 |
| 8 | 128 | 1.09 | 99.19 |
| 9 | 41 | 0.35 | 99.54 |
| 10 | 23 | 0.19 | 99.74 |
| 11 | 22 | 0.19 | 99.92 |
| 12 | 9 | 0.08 | 100.00 |
| ----- | | | |
| Total | 11,795 | 100.00 | |

| d11106_2007 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|--------|---------|--------|
| ----- | | | |
| 1 | 1,057 | 7.66 | 7.66 |
| 2 | 2,796 | 20.25 | 27.91 |
| 3 | 4,060 | 29.41 | 57.32 |
| 4 | 3,174 | 22.99 | 80.32 |
| 5 | 1,510 | 10.94 | 91.26 |
| 6 | 610 | 4.42 | 95.68 |
| 7 | 294 | 2.13 | 97.80 |
| 8 | 152 | 1.10 | 98.91 |
| 9 | 45 | 0.33 | 99.23 |
| 10 | 50 | 0.36 | 99.59 |
| 11 | 44 | 0.32 | 99.91 |
| 12 | 12 | 0.09 | 100.00 |
| ----- | | | |
| Total | 13,804 | 100.00 | |

| d11106_2009 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|--------|---------|--------|
| 1 | 1,092 | 8.22 | 8.22 |
| 2 | 2,825 | 21.26 | 29.47 |
| 3 | 3,832 | 28.83 | 58.31 |
| 4 | 2,970 | 22.35 | 80.65 |
| 5 | 1,394 | 10.49 | 91.14 |
| 6 | 641 | 4.82 | 95.97 |
| 7 | 231 | 1.74 | 97.71 |
| 8 | 144 | 1.08 | 98.79 |
| 9 | 63 | 0.47 | 99.26 |
| 10 | 40 | 0.30 | 99.56 |
| 11 | 33 | 0.25 | 99.81 |
| 12 | 12 | 0.09 | 99.90 |
| 13 | 13 | 0.10 | 100.00 |
| Total | 13,290 | 100.00 | |

| d11106_2010 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|--------|---------|--------|
| 1 | 1,318 | 7.09 | 7.09 |
| 2 | 3,865 | 20.80 | 27.89 |
| 3 | 5,087 | 27.37 | 55.26 |
| 4 | 4,464 | 24.02 | 79.28 |
| 5 | 1,972 | 10.61 | 89.89 |
| 6 | 921 | 4.96 | 94.85 |
| 7 | 496 | 2.67 | 97.51 |
| 8 | 214 | 1.15 | 98.67 |
| 9 | 154 | 0.83 | 99.49 |
| 10 | 60 | 0.32 | 99.82 |
| 11 | 22 | 0.12 | 99.94 |
| 12 | 12 | 0.06 | 100.00 |
| Total | 18,585 | 100.00 | |

| d11106_2011 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|--------|---------|--------|
| 1 | 1,564 | 7.45 | 7.45 |
| 2 | 4,479 | 21.35 | 28.80 |
| 3 | 5,508 | 26.25 | 55.05 |
| 4 | 5,018 | 23.92 | 78.97 |
| 5 | 2,310 | 11.01 | 89.98 |
| 6 | 1,066 | 5.08 | 95.06 |
| 7 | 553 | 2.64 | 97.70 |
| 8 | 240 | 1.14 | 98.84 |
| 9 | 135 | 0.64 | 99.49 |
| 10 | 40 | 0.19 | 99.68 |
| 11 | 55 | 0.26 | 99.94 |
| 13 | 13 | 0.06 | 100.00 |
| Total | 20,981 | 100.00 | |

| d11106_2012 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|--------|---------|--------|
| 1 | 2,295 | 9.35 | 9.35 |
| 2 | 5,406 | 22.02 | 31.37 |
| 3 | 6,277 | 25.57 | 56.94 |
| 4 | 5,496 | 22.39 | 79.32 |
| 5 | 2,580 | 10.51 | 89.83 |
| 6 | 1,253 | 5.10 | 94.94 |
| 7 | 657 | 2.68 | 97.61 |
| 8 | 299 | 1.22 | 98.83 |
| 9 | 123 | 0.50 | 99.33 |
| 10 | 71 | 0.29 | 99.62 |
| 11 | 48 | 0.20 | 99.82 |
| 13 | 45 | 0.18 | 100.00 |
| Total | 24,550 | 100.00 | |

| d11106_2013 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|--------|---------|--------|
| 1 | 2,288 | 9.61 | 9.61 |
| 2 | 5,339 | 22.42 | 32.03 |
| 3 | 6,068 | 25.48 | 57.51 |
| 4 | 5,252 | 22.05 | 79.56 |
| 5 | 2,447 | 10.28 | 89.83 |
| 6 | 1,302 | 5.47 | 95.30 |
| 7 | 553 | 2.32 | 97.62 |
| 8 | 277 | 1.16 | 98.79 |
| 9 | 114 | 0.48 | 99.27 |
| 10 | 68 | 0.29 | 99.55 |
| 11 | 62 | 0.26 | 99.81 |
| 12 | 15 | 0.06 | 99.87 |
| 13 | 30 | 0.13 | 100.00 |
| Total | 23,815 | 100.00 | |

| d11106_2014 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|--------|---------|--------|
| 1 | 1,898 | 9.40 | 9.40 |
| 2 | 4,515 | 22.37 | 31.77 |
| 3 | 4,984 | 24.69 | 56.46 |
| 4 | 4,532 | 22.45 | 78.91 |
| 5 | 2,158 | 10.69 | 89.60 |
| 6 | 1,001 | 4.96 | 94.56 |
| 7 | 469 | 2.32 | 96.88 |
| 8 | 253 | 1.25 | 98.14 |
| 9 | 156 | 0.77 | 98.91 |
| 10 | 113 | 0.56 | 99.47 |
| 11 | 38 | 0.19 | 99.66 |
| 12 | 24 | 0.12 | 99.78 |
| 13 | 30 | 0.15 | 99.93 |
| 14 | 15 | 0.07 | 100.00 |
| Total | 20,186 | 100.00 | |

Comparable Variables RLMS

Variable Name D11107_
 Variable Label Number of Children in Household
 Survey/Created S
 Reliability 1
 Unit of Observation H

Description Indicates the number of persons in the household under the age of 18 at the time of the interview.

Method

This information is obtained from the survey respondent.

Format: .M (-2) = Item non-response
 .S (-3) = Survey non-response

The value of this variable ranges from 1 to XX.

For a description of the algorithm used to construct this variable, refer to the documentation files *rmlpcat_notes* (lines 59 to 70) and *rmhecats_notes* (lines 64 to 76).

The algorithm omits individuals with survey non-responses.

Unweighted Statistics

Note: No observations for years: 1997, 1999

| d11107_1995 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|--------|---------|--------|
| 0 | 3,606 | 35.14 | 35.14 |
| 1 | 3,096 | 30.17 | 65.30 |
| 2 | 2,752 | 26.81 | 92.12 |
| 3 | 546 | 5.32 | 97.44 |
| 4 | 134 | 1.31 | 98.74 |
| 5 | 67 | 0.65 | 99.40 |
| 6 | 42 | 0.41 | 99.81 |
| 7 | 10 | 0.10 | 99.90 |
| 8 | 10 | 0.10 | 100.00 |
| Total | 10,263 | 100.00 | |

| d11107_1996 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|-------|---------|-------|
| 0 | 3,584 | 35.65 | 35.65 |
| 1 | 3,177 | 31.60 | 67.25 |
| 2 | 2,562 | 25.48 | 92.73 |
| 3 | 496 | 4.93 | 97.66 |
| 4 | 127 | 1.26 | 98.93 |

| | | | |
|---|----|------|--------|
| 5 | 31 | 0.31 | 99.23 |
| 6 | 49 | 0.49 | 99.72 |
| 7 | 18 | 0.18 | 99.90 |
| 8 | 10 | 0.10 | 100.00 |

| | | | |
|-------|--------|--------|--|
| Total | 10,054 | 100.00 | |
|-------|--------|--------|--|

| | | | |
|-------------|-------|---------|------|
| d11107_1998 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|-------|---------|------|

| | | | |
|---|-------|-------|--------|
| 0 | 3,629 | 35.56 | 35.56 |
| 1 | 3,387 | 33.19 | 68.74 |
| 2 | 2,430 | 23.81 | 92.55 |
| 3 | 510 | 5.00 | 97.55 |
| 4 | 136 | 1.33 | 98.88 |
| 5 | 57 | 0.56 | 99.44 |
| 6 | 38 | 0.37 | 99.81 |
| 8 | 19 | 0.19 | 100.00 |

| | | | |
|-------|--------|--------|--|
| Total | 10,206 | 100.00 | |
|-------|--------|--------|--|

| | | | |
|-------------|-------|---------|------|
| d11107_2000 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|-------|---------|------|

| | | | |
|---|-------|-------|--------|
| 0 | 3,823 | 36.53 | 36.53 |
| 1 | 3,724 | 35.59 | 72.12 |
| 2 | 2,249 | 21.49 | 93.61 |
| 3 | 418 | 3.99 | 97.60 |
| 4 | 157 | 1.50 | 99.10 |
| 5 | 61 | 0.58 | 99.68 |
| 6 | 13 | 0.12 | 99.81 |
| 7 | 20 | 0.19 | 100.00 |

| | | | |
|-------|--------|--------|--|
| Total | 10,465 | 100.00 | |
|-------|--------|--------|--|

| | | | |
|-------------|-------|---------|------|
| d11107_2001 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|-------|---------|------|

| | | | |
|---|-------|-------|--------|
| 0 | 4,332 | 37.95 | 37.95 |
| 1 | 4,097 | 35.89 | 73.85 |
| 2 | 2,314 | 20.27 | 94.12 |
| 3 | 438 | 3.84 | 97.96 |
| 4 | 140 | 1.23 | 99.19 |
| 5 | 63 | 0.55 | 99.74 |
| 6 | 30 | 0.26 | 100.00 |

| | | | |
|-------|--------|--------|--|
| Total | 11,414 | 100.00 | |
|-------|--------|--------|--|

| | | | |
|-------------|-------|---------|------|
| d11107_2002 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|-------|---------|------|

| | | | |
|---|-------|-------|--------|
| 0 | 4,618 | 38.89 | 38.89 |
| 1 | 4,281 | 36.06 | 74.95 |
| 2 | 2,224 | 18.73 | 93.68 |
| 3 | 480 | 4.04 | 97.73 |
| 4 | 178 | 1.50 | 99.23 |
| 5 | 56 | 0.47 | 99.70 |
| 6 | 36 | 0.30 | 100.00 |

| Total | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|--------|---------|--------|
| Total | 11,873 | 100.00 | |
| d11107_2003 | | | |
| 0 | 4,781 | 39.77 | 39.77 |
| 1 | 4,376 | 36.40 | 76.17 |
| 2 | 2,132 | 17.73 | 93.90 |
| 3 | 509 | 4.23 | 98.14 |
| 4 | 156 | 1.30 | 99.43 |
| 5 | 45 | 0.37 | 99.81 |
| 6 | 23 | 0.19 | 100.00 |

| Total | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|--------|---------|--------|
| Total | 12,022 | 100.00 | |
| d11107_2004 | | | |
| 0 | 4,815 | 40.43 | 40.43 |
| 1 | 4,263 | 35.79 | 76.22 |
| 2 | 2,160 | 18.14 | 94.36 |
| 3 | 511 | 4.29 | 98.65 |
| 4 | 96 | 0.81 | 99.45 |
| 5 | 33 | 0.28 | 99.73 |
| 6 | 22 | 0.18 | 99.92 |
| 8 | 10 | 0.08 | 100.00 |

| Total | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|--------|---------|--------|
| Total | 11,910 | 100.00 | |
| d11107_2005 | | | |
| 0 | 4,803 | 41.29 | 41.29 |
| 1 | 4,233 | 36.39 | 77.69 |
| 2 | 1,950 | 16.77 | 94.45 |
| 3 | 473 | 4.07 | 98.52 |
| 4 | 97 | 0.83 | 99.36 |
| 5 | 44 | 0.38 | 99.73 |
| 6 | 21 | 0.18 | 99.91 |
| 8 | 10 | 0.09 | 100.00 |

| Total | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|--------|---------|--------|
| Total | 11,631 | 100.00 | |
| d11107_2006 | | | |
| 0 | 5,904 | 50.06 | 50.06 |
| 1 | 4,018 | 34.07 | 84.12 |
| 2 | 1,532 | 12.99 | 97.11 |
| 3 | 264 | 2.24 | 99.35 |
| 4 | 53 | 0.45 | 99.80 |
| 5 | 22 | 0.19 | 99.98 |
| 7 | 2 | 0.02 | 100.00 |

| Total | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|--------|---------|------|
| Total | 11,795 | 100.00 | |
| d11107_2007 | | | |

| | | | |
|---|-------|-------|--------|
| 0 | 5,944 | 43.06 | 43.06 |
| 1 | 5,008 | 36.28 | 79.34 |
| 2 | 2,287 | 16.57 | 95.91 |
| 3 | 437 | 3.17 | 99.07 |
| 4 | 80 | 0.58 | 99.65 |
| 5 | 28 | 0.20 | 99.86 |
| 6 | 11 | 0.08 | 99.93 |
| 7 | 9 | 0.07 | 100.00 |

| | | | |
|-------|--------|--------|--|
| Total | 13,804 | 100.00 | |
|-------|--------|--------|--|

| d11107_2009 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|-------|---------|--------|
| 0 | 6,003 | 45.17 | 45.17 |
| 1 | 4,476 | 33.68 | 78.85 |
| 2 | 2,244 | 16.88 | 95.73 |
| 3 | 374 | 2.81 | 98.55 |
| 4 | 129 | 0.97 | 99.52 |
| 5 | 44 | 0.33 | 99.85 |
| 6 | 11 | 0.08 | 99.93 |
| 7 | 9 | 0.07 | 100.00 |

| | | | |
|-------|--------|--------|--|
| Total | 13,290 | 100.00 | |
|-------|--------|--------|--|

| d11107_2010 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|-------|---------|--------|
| 0 | 7,952 | 42.79 | 42.79 |
| 1 | 6,197 | 33.34 | 76.13 |
| 2 | 3,442 | 18.52 | 94.65 |
| 3 | 721 | 3.88 | 98.53 |
| 4 | 153 | 0.82 | 99.35 |
| 5 | 86 | 0.46 | 99.82 |
| 6 | 25 | 0.13 | 99.95 |
| 7 | 9 | 0.05 | 100.00 |

| | | | |
|-------|--------|--------|--|
| Total | 18,585 | 100.00 | |
|-------|--------|--------|--|

| d11107_2011 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|-------|---------|--------|
| 0 | 8,999 | 42.89 | 42.89 |
| 1 | 6,993 | 33.33 | 76.22 |
| 2 | 3,846 | 18.33 | 94.55 |
| 3 | 830 | 3.96 | 98.51 |
| 4 | 191 | 0.91 | 99.42 |
| 5 | 88 | 0.42 | 99.84 |
| 6 | 25 | 0.12 | 99.96 |
| 7 | 9 | 0.04 | 100.00 |

| | | | |
|-------|--------|--------|--|
| Total | 20,981 | 100.00 | |
|-------|--------|--------|--|

| d11107_2012 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|--------|---------|-------|
| 0 | 10,867 | 44.26 | 44.26 |

| | | | |
|-------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 | 7,859 | 32.01 | 76.28 |
| 2 | 4,352 | 17.73 | 94.00 |
| 3 | 983 | 4.00 | 98.01 |
| 4 | 340 | 1.38 | 99.39 |
| 5 | 94 | 0.38 | 99.78 |
| 6 | 44 | 0.18 | 99.96 |
| 7 | 11 | 0.04 | 100.00 |
| ----- | | | |
| Total | 24,550 | 100.00 | |

| d11107_2013 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|--------|---------|--------|
| ----- | | | |
| 0 | 10,754 | 45.16 | 45.16 |
| 1 | 7,252 | 30.45 | 75.61 |
| 2 | 4,401 | 18.48 | 94.09 |
| 3 | 953 | 4.00 | 98.09 |
| 4 | 259 | 1.09 | 99.18 |
| 5 | 104 | 0.44 | 99.61 |
| 6 | 55 | 0.23 | 99.84 |
| 7 | 37 | 0.16 | 100.00 |
| ----- | | | |
| Total | 23,815 | 100.00 | |

| d11107_2014 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|--------|---------|--------|
| ----- | | | |
| 0 | 9,094 | 45.05 | 45.05 |
| 1 | 5,997 | 29.71 | 74.76 |
| 2 | 3,704 | 18.35 | 93.11 |
| 3 | 934 | 4.63 | 97.74 |
| 4 | 283 | 1.40 | 99.14 |
| 5 | 60 | 0.30 | 99.44 |
| 6 | 79 | 0.39 | 99.83 |
| 7 | 9 | 0.04 | 99.87 |
| 8 | 26 | 0.13 | 100.00 |
| ----- | | | |
| Total | 20,186 | 100.00 | |

Comparable Variables RLMS

Variable Name D11108_
 Variable Label Education With Respect to High School
 Survey/Created C
 Reliability 1
 Unit of Observation I

Description This variable indicates the highest level of education (less than high school, completed high school, or more than high school) of all individuals in the household.

Method

The obtention of a high school diploma is reported by the survey respondent. Other questions indicate whether or not the respondent has completed university studies. The combination of those two variables allows us to construct the required variable.

Format: .M (-2) = Item non-response
 .S (-3) = Survey non-response
 1 = Less than High School
 2 = High School
 3 = More than High School

The algorithm omits individuals with survey non-responses.

Unweighted Statistics

Note: No observations for years: 1997, 1999

| d11108_1995 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|---------------|---|-------|---------|--------|
| Less than H S | 1 | 2,688 | 32.25 | 32.25 |
| High School | 2 | 4,026 | 48.31 | 80.56 |
| More than H S | 3 | 1,620 | 19.44 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 8,334 | 100.00 | |

| d11108_1996 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|---------------|---|-------|---------|--------|
| Less than H S | 1 | 2,809 | 33.81 | 33.81 |
| High School | 2 | 3,889 | 46.82 | 80.63 |
| More than H S | 3 | 1,609 | 19.37 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 8,307 | 100.00 | |

| d11108_1998 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|---------------|---|-------|---------|--------|
| Less than H S | 1 | 2,949 | 34.03 | 34.03 |
| High School | 2 | 3,996 | 46.12 | 80.15 |
| More than H S | 3 | 1,720 | 19.85 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 8,665 | 100.00 | |

| d11108_2000 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|---------------|---|-------|---------|--------|
| Less than H S | 1 | 3,055 | 33.73 | 33.73 |
| High School | 2 | 4,150 | 45.83 | 79.56 |
| More than H S | 3 | 1,851 | 20.44 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 9,056 | 100.00 | |

| d11108_2001 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|---------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Less than H S | 1 | 3,034 | 30.17 | 30.17 |
| High School | 2 | 4,736 | 47.10 | 77.27 |
| More than H S | 3 | 2,285 | 22.73 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 10,055 | 100.00 | |

| d11108_2002 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|---------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Less than H S | 1 | 3,052 | 29.20 | 29.20 |
| High School | 2 | 4,959 | 47.45 | 76.65 |
| More than H S | 3 | 2,441 | 23.35 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 10,452 | 100.00 | |

| d11108_2003 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|---------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Less than H S | 1 | 3,312 | 31.17 | 31.17 |
| High School | 2 | 4,812 | 45.29 | 76.47 |
| More than H S | 3 | 2,500 | 23.53 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 10,624 | 100.00 | |

| d11108_2004 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|---------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Less than H S | 1 | 3,161 | 29.69 | 29.69 |
| High School | 2 | 4,938 | 46.39 | 76.08 |
| More than H S | 3 | 2,546 | 23.92 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 10,645 | 100.00 | |

| d11108_2005 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|---------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Less than H S | 1 | 3,201 | 30.99 | 30.99 |
| High School | 2 | 4,608 | 44.62 | 75.61 |
| More than H S | 3 | 2,519 | 24.39 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 10,328 | 100.00 | |

| d11108_2006 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|---------------|---|-------|---------|--------|
| Less than H S | 1 | 152 | 2.15 | 2.15 |
| High School | 2 | 4,571 | 64.72 | 66.87 |
| More than H S | 3 | 2,340 | 33.13 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 7,063 | 100.00 | |

| d11108_2007 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|---------------|---|-------|---------|--------|
| Less than H S | 1 | 146 | 2.04 | 2.04 |
| High School | 2 | 4,642 | 64.74 | 66.78 |
| More than H S | 3 | 2,382 | 33.22 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 7,170 | 100.00 | |

| d11108_2008 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|---------------|---|-------|---------|--------|
| Less than H S | 1 | 152 | 2.16 | 2.16 |
| High School | 2 | 4,514 | 64.11 | 66.27 |
| More than H S | 3 | 2,375 | 33.73 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 7,041 | 100.00 | |

| d11108_2009 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|---------------|---|-------|---------|--------|
| Less than H S | 1 | 102 | 1.48 | 1.48 |
| High School | 2 | 4,358 | 63.09 | 64.56 |
| More than H S | 3 | 2,448 | 35.44 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 6,908 | 100.00 | |

| d11108_2010 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|---------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Less than H S | 1 | 167 | 1.55 | 1.55 |
| High School | 2 | 6,701 | 62.28 | 63.83 |
| More than H S | 3 | 3,892 | 36.17 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 10,760 | 100.00 | |

| d11108_2011 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|---------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Less than H S | 1 | 191 | 1.73 | 1.73 |
| High School | 2 | 6,755 | 61.19 | 62.92 |
| More than H S | 3 | 4,094 | 37.08 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 11,040 | 100.00 | |

| d11108_2012 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|---------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Less than H S | 1 | 178 | 1.57 | 1.57 |
| High School | 2 | 6,818 | 60.31 | 61.89 |
| More than H S | 3 | 4,308 | 38.11 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 11,304 | 100.00 | |

| d11108_2013 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|---------------|---|-------|---------|--------|
| Less than H S | 1 | 155 | 1.42 | 1.42 |
| High School | 2 | 6,492 | 59.67 | 61.09 |
| More than H S | 3 | 4,233 | 38.91 | 100.00 |

| ----- | | | |
|---------------|---|--------|---------|
| Total | | 10,880 | 100.00 |
| ----- | | | |
| d11108_2014 | | Freq. | Percent |
| | | | Cum. |
| ----- | | | |
| Less than H S | 1 | 152 | 1.66 |
| High School | 2 | 5,386 | 58.79 |
| More than H S | 3 | 3,623 | 39.55 |
| | | | 100.00 |
| ----- | | | |
| Total | | 9,161 | 100.00 |

Comparable Variables RLMS

| | |
|---------------------|------------------------------|
| Variable Name | D11109_ |
| Variable Label | Number of Years of Education |
| Survey/Created | C |
| Reliability | 1 |
| Unit of Observation | I |

Description

This variable indicates the number of years of education completed at the time of the survey for all individuals in the household.

Method

School education level is reported by the survey respondent. For respondents with a high school diploma, years of university and graduate education are added to the baseline of 12 years.

Format: M (-2) = Item non-response
.S (-3) = Survey non-response

The value of this variable ranges from 1 to XX.
The algorithm omits individuals with survey non-responses.

Unweighted Statistics

Note: No observations for years: 1997, 1999

| | N | Mean | Std. Dev. | Min | Max |
|-------------|-------|----------|-----------|-----|-----|
| d11109_1995 | 9552 | 8.109715 | 2.692393 | 0 | 12 |
| d11109_1996 | 9423 | 8.152499 | 2.655079 | 0 | 12 |
| d11109_1998 | 9719 | 8.283568 | 2.591294 | 0 | 12 |
| d11109_2000 | 10072 | 8.423153 | 2.514155 | 0 | 12 |
| d11109_2001 | 11080 | 8.559747 | 2.428552 | 0 | 12 |
| d11109_2002 | 11502 | 8.60433 | 2.401278 | 0 | 12 |
| d11109_2003 | 11622 | 8.656686 | 2.368187 | 0 | 12 |
| d11109_2004 | 11575 | 8.709114 | 2.336249 | 0 | 12 |
| d11109_2005 | 11190 | 8.757015 | 2.30649 | 0 | 12 |
| d11109_2006 | 12482 | 9.230332 | 1.748162 | 0 | 12 |
| d11109_2007 | 13248 | 8.86715 | 2.234501 | 0 | 12 |
| d11109_2008 | 12722 | 8.9144 | 2.238647 | 0 | 12 |
| d11109_2009 | 12848 | 8.816936 | 2.407912 | 0 | 12 |
| d11109_2010 | 19459 | 8.85472 | 2.428675 | 0 | 12 |
| d11109_2011 | 19857 | 8.876416 | 2.421166 | 0 | 12 |
| d11109_2012 | 18555 | 9.469415 | 1.509722 | 0 | 12 |
| d11109_2013 | 17899 | 9.481424 | 1.487133 | 0 | 12 |
| d11109_2014 | 15111 | 9.497121 | 1.474684 | 0 | 12 |

Comparable Variables

RLMS

| | |
|---------------------|--------------------|
| Variable Name | D11112LL |
| Variable Label | Race of Individual |
| Survey/Created | S |
| Reliability | 1 |
| Unit of Observation | I |

Description Indicates the nationality of the individual.

Method Nationality is self-reported by the individual.

Format:
.M(-2) = Item non-response
.S(-3) = Survey non-response
1 = RUSSIAN

The algorithm omits individuals with survey non-responses.

Unweighted Statistics

Comparable Variables

RLMS

| | |
|---------------------|---------------------------------|
| Variable Name | E11101_ |
| Variable Label | Annual Work Hours of Individual |
| Survey/Created | C |
| Reliability | 1 |
| Unit of Observation | I |

Description This variable reports annual hours worked in the previous year for the head, partner, and other family members.

Method

This variable is the product of the number of hours worked in the past 30 days and x/12, where x is the number of months the person was employed at her current job in the previous year.

Format:.M (-2) = Item non-response
 .S (-3) = Survey non-response

Unweighted Statistics

Note: No observations for years: 1997, 1999

| | N | Mean | Std. Dev. | Min | Max |
|-------------|------|----------|-----------|-----|------|
| e11101_1995 | 4304 | 1897.271 | 654.8339 | 125 | 4500 |
| e11101_1996 | 4115 | 1903.297 | 647.413 | 50 | 4500 |
| e11101_1998 | 4075 | 1911.676 | 754.4748 | 50 | 7450 |
| e11101_2000 | 4291 | 1966.959 | 769.7191 | 42 | 7000 |
| e11101_2001 | 4877 | 1978.811 | 786.4399 | 26 | 7000 |
| e11101_2002 | 5178 | 1978.117 | 771.5162 | 20 | 8400 |
| e11101_2003 | 5246 | 1948.443 | 768.7201 | 24 | 7000 |
| e11101_2004 | 5344 | 1968.262 | 750.4637 | 80 | 7000 |
| e11101_2005 | 5239 | 1969.023 | 748.9048 | 42 | 6500 |
| e11101_2006 | 6448 | 1976.203 | 768.8129 | 36 | 6000 |
| e11101_2007 | 6508 | 1974.907 | 747.7642 | 60 | 6000 |
| e11101_2008 | 6557 | 1975.118 | 744.1065 | 48 | 6000 |
| e11101_2009 | 6355 | 1968.381 | 730.327 | 30 | 6000 |
| e11101_2010 | 9689 | 1982.511 | 765.7456 | 20 | 8400 |
| e11101_2011 | 9691 | 1993.185 | 754.2598 | 28 | 8400 |
| e11101_2012 | 9934 | 1999.498 | 762.8723 | 0 | 8400 |
| e11101_2013 | 9479 | 1995.523 | 754.1408 | 30 | 8400 |
| e11101_2014 | 7992 | 2000.606 | 735.3783 | 18 | 8400 |

Comparable Variables RLMS

Variable Name E11102_
 Variable Label Employment Status of Individual
 Survey/Created C
 Reliability 1
 Unit of Observation I

Description This variable indicates employment status in the previous year for the head, partner, and other family members.

Method

This variable is based on the individual's self-reported primary work at the time of the interview.

If the individual reported that he or she is working, is on paid leave or unpaid leave then the individual is considered to be working now. If the individual reported that he or she is not working then the individual is considered to be not working now.

Format: .M (-2) = Item non-response
 .S (-3) = Survey non-response
 0 = Not Employed
 1 = Employed

This algorithm omits individuals with survey non-responses.

Unweighted Statistics

Note: No observations for years: 1997, 1999

| e11102_1995 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|----------------|-------|---------|--------|
| Not Employed 0 | 3,828 | 45.60 | 45.60 |
| Employed 1 | 4,566 | 54.40 | 100.00 |
| Total | 8,394 | 100.00 | |

| e11102_1996 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|----------------|-------|---------|--------|
| Not Employed 0 | 3,940 | 47.34 | 47.34 |
| Employed 1 | 4,383 | 52.66 | 100.00 |
| Total | 8,323 | 100.00 | |

| e11102_1998 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|----------------|-------|---------|--------|
| Not Employed 0 | 4,438 | 51.09 | 51.09 |
| Employed 1 | 4,249 | 48.91 | 100.00 |

| | | | | | |
|--------------|-------------|--|--------|---------|--------|
| | Total | | 8,687 | 100.00 | |
| | e11102_2000 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| Not Employed | 0 | | 4,565 | 50.31 | 50.31 |
| Employed | 1 | | 4,508 | 49.69 | 100.00 |
| | Total | | 9,073 | 100.00 | |
| | e11102_2001 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| Not Employed | 0 | | 5,007 | 49.59 | 49.59 |
| Employed | 1 | | 5,089 | 50.41 | 100.00 |
| | Total | | 10,096 | 100.00 | |
| | e11102_2002 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| Not Employed | 0 | | 5,171 | 49.26 | 49.26 |
| Employed | 1 | | 5,326 | 50.74 | 100.00 |
| | Total | | 10,497 | 100.00 | |
| | e11102_2003 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| Not Employed | 0 | | 5,124 | 48.19 | 48.19 |
| Employed | 1 | | 5,508 | 51.81 | 100.00 |
| | Total | | 10,632 | 100.00 | |
| | e11102_2004 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| Not Employed | 0 | | 5,091 | 47.78 | 47.78 |
| Employed | 1 | | 5,564 | 52.22 | 100.00 |
| | Total | | 10,655 | 100.00 | |
| | e11102_2005 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| Not Employed | 0 | | 4,903 | 47.47 | 47.47 |
| Employed | 1 | | 5,425 | 52.53 | 100.00 |
| | Total | | 10,328 | 100.00 | |
| | e11102_2006 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| Not Employed | 0 | | 5,706 | 45.71 | 45.71 |
| Employed | 1 | | 6,776 | 54.29 | 100.00 |
| | Total | | 12,482 | 100.00 | |
| | e11102_2007 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| Not Employed | 0 | | 5,450 | 44.33 | 44.33 |
| Employed | 1 | | 6,844 | 55.67 | 100.00 |

| | | | |
|-------|--|--------|--------|
| Total | | 12,294 | 100.00 |
|-------|--|--------|--------|

| e11102_2008 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|--------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Not Employed | 0 | 5,126 | 43.21 | 43.21 |
| Employed | 1 | 6,736 | 56.79 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 11,862 | 100.00 | |

| e11102_2009 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|--------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Not Employed | 0 | 5,144 | 43.56 | 43.56 |
| Employed | 1 | 6,666 | 56.44 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 11,810 | 100.00 | |

| e11102_2010 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|--------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Not Employed | 0 | 7,660 | 43.02 | 43.02 |
| Employed | 1 | 10,145 | 56.98 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 17,805 | 100.00 | |

| e11102_2011 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|--------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Not Employed | 0 | 7,979 | 43.66 | 43.66 |
| Employed | 1 | 10,296 | 56.34 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 18,275 | 100.00 | |

| e11102_2012 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|--------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Not Employed | 0 | 8,172 | 43.81 | 43.81 |
| Employed | 1 | 10,483 | 56.19 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 18,655 | 100.00 | |

| e11102_2013 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|--------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Not Employed | 0 | 7,832 | 43.69 | 43.69 |
| Employed | 1 | 10,096 | 56.31 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 17,928 | 100.00 | |

| e11102_2014 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|--------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Not Employed | 0 | 6,730 | 44.38 | 44.38 |
| Employed | 1 | 8,434 | 55.62 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 15,164 | 100.00 | |

Comparable Variables RLMS

| | |
|---------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Variable Name | - |
| Variable Label | One-Digit Industry Code of Individual |
| Survey/Created | C |
| Reliability | 1 |
| Unit of Observation | I |

Description This variable indicates industry at the time of the survey for the head and partner.

Method

This variable is based on the individual's self-reported industry at the time of the interview. This variable is created by collapsing the RLMS industry variable into 10 broad categories.

Format:

| | | |
|---------|---|---------------------|
| .C (-1) | = | N/A - Child |
| .M (-2) | = | Item Non-response |
| .S (-3) | = | Survey Non-response |
| 0 | = | Not Applicable |
| 1 | = | Agriculture |
| 2 | = | Energy |
| 3 | = | Mining |
| 4 | = | Manufacturing |
| 5 | = | Construction |
| 6 | = | Trade |
| 7 | = | Transport |
| 8 | = | Bank/Insurance |
| 9 | = | Services |

This algorithm omits individuals with survey non-responses. Also, none of the categories in the answer choices for the relevant question correspond to 3 above.

Unweighted Statistics

Note: No observations for years 1995-2003

| e11106_2004 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. | |
|--------------------------------------|-------|---------|--------|--------|
| Agriculture | 1 | 373 | 10.35 | 10.35 |
| Oil and Gas, Energy (Power) | 2 | 160 | 4.44 | 14.79 |
| Light Industry, Food Industry | 4 | 358 | 9.94 | 24.73 |
| Civil Machine Construction | 5 | 649 | 18.01 | 42.74 |
| Trade, Consumer Services | 6 | 1,152 | 31.97 | 74.72 |
| Transportation, Communication | 7 | 549 | 15.24 | 89.95 |
| Finances | 8 | 95 | 2.64 | 92.59 |
| Security, Housing and Communal Serv. | 9 | 267 | 7.41 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 3,603 | 100.00 | |

| e11106_2005 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. | |
|--------------------------------------|-------|---------|--------|--------|
| Agriculture | 1 | 302 | 8.36 | 8.36 |
| Oil and Gas, Energy (Power) | 2 | 222 | 6.15 | 14.51 |
| Light Industry, Food Industry | 4 | 368 | 10.19 | 24.70 |
| Civil Machine Construction | 5 | 662 | 18.33 | 43.04 |
| Trade, Consumer Services | 6 | 969 | 26.83 | 69.87 |
| Transportation, Communication | 7 | 513 | 14.21 | 84.08 |
| Finances | 8 | 96 | 2.66 | 86.73 |
| Security, Housing and Communal Serv. | 9 | 479 | 13.27 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 3,611 | 100.00 | |

| e11106_2006 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. | |
|--------------------------------------|-------|---------|--------|--------|
| Agriculture | 1 | 335 | 7.17 | 7.17 |
| Oil and Gas, Energy (Power) | 2 | 315 | 6.74 | 13.92 |
| Light Industry, Food Industry | 4 | 530 | 11.35 | 25.26 |
| Civil Machine Construction | 5 | 808 | 17.30 | 42.56 |
| Trade, Consumer Services | 6 | 1,253 | 26.83 | 69.39 |
| Transportation, Communication | 7 | 642 | 13.74 | 83.13 |
| Finances | 8 | 145 | 3.10 | 86.23 |
| Security, Housing and Communal Serv. | 9 | 643 | 13.77 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 4,671 | 100.00 | |

| e11106_2007 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. | |
|--------------------------------------|-------|---------|--------|--------|
| Agriculture | 1 | 312 | 6.85 | 6.85 |
| Oil and Gas, Energy (Power) | 2 | 271 | 5.95 | 12.79 |
| Light Industry, Food Industry | 4 | 407 | 8.93 | 21.72 |
| Civil Machine Construction | 5 | 918 | 20.14 | 41.87 |
| Trade, Consumer Services | 6 | 1,269 | 27.85 | 69.72 |
| Transportation, Communication | 7 | 621 | 13.63 | 83.34 |
| Finances | 8 | 159 | 3.49 | 86.83 |
| Security, Housing and Communal Serv. | 9 | 600 | 13.17 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 4,557 | 100.00 | |

| e11106_2008 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. | |
|--------------------------------------|-------|---------|--------|--------|
| Agriculture | 1 | 321 | 6.69 | 6.69 |
| Oil and Gas, Energy (Power) | 2 | 302 | 6.30 | 12.99 |
| Light Industry, Food Industry | 4 | 443 | 9.23 | 22.22 |
| Civil Machine Construction | 5 | 893 | 18.62 | 40.84 |
| Trade, Consumer Services | 6 | 1,439 | 30.00 | 70.84 |
| Transportation, Communication | 7 | 630 | 13.13 | 83.97 |
| Finances | 8 | 155 | 3.23 | 87.20 |
| Security, Housing and Communal Serv. | 9 | 614 | 12.80 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 4,797 | 100.00 | |

| e11106_2009 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|-------|---------|------|
|-------------|-------|---------|------|

| | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|---|-------|-------|--------|
| Agriculture | 1 | 330 | 7.20 | 7.20 |
| Oil and Gas, Energy (Power) | 2 | 302 | 6.59 | 13.79 |
| Light Industry, Food Industry | 4 | 406 | 8.86 | 22.65 |
| Civil Machine Construction | 5 | 819 | 17.87 | 40.53 |
| Trade, Consumer Services | 6 | 1,338 | 29.20 | 69.73 |
| Transportation, Communication | 7 | 609 | 13.29 | 83.02 |
| Finances | 8 | 149 | 3.25 | 86.27 |
| Security, Housing and Communal Serv. | 9 | 629 | 13.73 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|-------|--|-------|--------|--|
| Total | | 4,582 | 100.00 | |
|-------|--|-------|--------|--|

| | | | | |
|-------------|--|-------|---------|------|
| e11106_2010 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|--|-------|---------|------|

| | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|---|-------|-------|--------|
| Agriculture | 1 | 508 | 7.39 | 7.39 |
| Oil and Gas, Energy (Power) | 2 | 481 | 6.99 | 14.38 |
| Light Industry, Food Industry | 4 | 629 | 9.15 | 23.53 |
| Civil Machine Construction | 5 | 1,148 | 16.69 | 40.22 |
| Trade, Consumer Services | 6 | 2,027 | 29.48 | 69.70 |
| Transportation, Communication | 7 | 965 | 14.03 | 83.73 |
| Finances | 8 | 214 | 3.11 | 86.84 |
| Security, Housing and Communal Serv. | 9 | 905 | 13.16 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|-------|--|-------|--------|--|
| Total | | 6,877 | 100.00 | |
|-------|--|-------|--------|--|

| | | | | |
|-------------|--|-------|---------|------|
| e11106_2011 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|--|-------|---------|------|

| | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|---|-------|-------|--------|
| Agriculture | 1 | 506 | 7.21 | 7.21 |
| Oil and Gas, Energy (Power) | 2 | 483 | 6.88 | 14.08 |
| Light Industry, Food Industry | 4 | 569 | 8.10 | 22.19 |
| Civil Machine Construction | 5 | 1,184 | 16.86 | 39.05 |
| Trade, Consumer Services | 6 | 2,204 | 31.39 | 70.44 |
| Transportation, Communication | 7 | 957 | 13.63 | 84.06 |
| Finances | 8 | 231 | 3.29 | 87.35 |
| Security, Housing and Communal Serv. | 9 | 888 | 12.65 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|-------|--|-------|--------|--|
| Total | | 7,022 | 100.00 | |
|-------|--|-------|--------|--|

| | | | | |
|-------------|--|-------|---------|------|
| e11106_2012 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|--|-------|---------|------|

| | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|---|-------|-------|--------|
| Agriculture | 1 | 479 | 6.67 | 6.67 |
| Oil and Gas, Energy (Power) | 2 | 464 | 6.46 | 13.13 |
| Light Industry, Food Industry | 4 | 648 | 9.02 | 22.15 |
| Civil Machine Construction | 5 | 1,178 | 16.40 | 38.55 |
| Trade, Consumer Services | 6 | 2,274 | 31.66 | 70.21 |
| Transportation, Communication | 7 | 994 | 13.84 | 84.05 |
| Finances | 8 | 266 | 3.70 | 87.75 |
| Security, Housing and Communal Serve. | 9 | 880 | 12.25 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|-------|--|-------|--------|--|
| Total | | 7,183 | 100.00 | |
|-------|--|-------|--------|--|

| | | | | |
|-------------|--|-------|---------|------|
| e11106_2013 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|--|-------|---------|------|

| | | | | |
|-------------------------------|---|-----|------|------|
| Agriculture | 1 | 443 | 6.65 | 6.6 |
| Oil and Gas, Energy (Power) | 2 | 486 | 7.30 | 13.9 |
| Light Industry, Food Industry | 4 | 556 | 8.35 | 22.2 |

| | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|-------|---------|-------|
| Civil Machine Contruction | 5 | 1,079 | 16.20 | 38.4 |
| Trade, Consumer Services | 6 | 2,085 | 31.30 | 69.7 |
| Transportation, Communication | 7 | 940 | 14.11 | 83.9 |
| Finances | 8 | 235 | 3.53 | 87.4 |
| Security, Housing and Communal Serve. | 9 | 837 | 12.57 | 100.0 |
| ----- | | | | |
| | Total | 6,661 | 100.00 | |
| ----- | | | | |
| | e11106_2014 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| ----- | | | | |
| Agriculture | 1 | 308 | 5.47 | 5.4 |
| Oil and Gas, Energy (Power) | 2 | 407 | 7.23 | 12.7 |
| Light Industry, Food Industry | 4 | 483 | 8.58 | 21.2 |
| Civil Machine Contruction | 5 | 929 | 16.50 | 37.7 |
| Trade, Consumer Services | 6 | 1,740 | 30.89 | 68.6 |
| Transportation, Communication | 7 | 800 | 14.20 | 82.8 |
| Finances | 8 | 219 | 3.89 | 86.7 |
| Security, Housing and Communal Serve. | 9 | 746 | 13.25 | 100.0 |
| ----- | | | | |
| | Total | 5,632 | 100.00 | |

Comparable Variables RLMS

| Variable Names | Variable Label |
|---------------------------|---|
| H11101_1995 - H11101_1996 | Number of Household members age 0-14 |
| H11102_1995 - H11102_1996 | Number of Household members age 15-18 |
| H11103_1995 - H11103_1996 | Number of Household members age 0-1 |
| H11104_1995 - H11104_1996 | Number of Household members age 2-4 |
| H11105_1995 - H11105_1996 | Number of Household members age 5-7 |
| H11106_1995 - H11106_1996 | Number of Household members age 8-10 |
| H11107_1995 - H11107_1996 | Number of Household members age 11-12 |
| H11108_1995 - H11108_1996 | Number of Household members age 13-15 |
| H11109_1995 - H11109_1996 | Number of Household members age 16-18 |
| H11110_1995 - H11110_1996 | Number of Household members age 19+ or 16-18 & indep. |

Survey/Created C

Reliability 1

Unit of Observation H

Description

These variables indicate the number of household members in the given age category living in the household at the time of the interview.

Method

These variables are the simple count of all individuals in the household whose age is in the listed category.

Format: .M (-2) = Item non-response
.S (-3) = Survey non-response

This algorithm omits individuals with survey non-responses.

Unweighted Statistics

Observations available for years 1995 and 1996 only.

Number of hh members age 0-14

| H11101_1995 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|--------|---------|--------|
| 0 | 4,438 | 41.68 | 41.68 |
| 1 | 3,423 | 32.15 | 73.83 |
| 2 | 2,253 | 21.16 | 94.98 |
| 3 | 379 | 3.56 | 98.54 |
| 4 | 94 | 0.88 | 99.43 |
| 5 | 24 | 0.23 | 99.65 |
| 6 | 27 | 0.25 | 99.91 |
| 7 | 10 | 0.09 | 100.00 |
| Total | 10,648 | 100.00 | |

| H11101_1996 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|--------|---------|--------|
| 0 | 4,425 | 42.29 | 42.29 |
| 1 | 3,531 | 33.74 | 76.03 |
| 2 | 2,018 | 19.29 | 95.32 |
| 3 | 328 | 3.13 | 98.45 |
| 4 | 71 | 0.68 | 99.13 |
| 5 | 50 | 0.48 | 99.61 |
| 6 | 31 | 0.30 | 99.90 |
| 7 | 10 | 0.10 | 100.00 |
| Total | 10,464 | 100.00 | |

Number of hh members age 15-18

| H11102_1995 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|--------|---------|--------|
| 0 | 8,438 | 79.24 | 79.24 |
| 1 | 1,934 | 18.16 | 97.41 |
| 2 | 264 | 2.48 | 99.89 |
| 3 | 12 | 0.11 | 100.00 |
| Total | 10,648 | 100.00 | |

| H11102_1996 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|--------|---------|--------|
| 0 | 8,263 | 78.97 | 78.97 |
| 1 | 1,975 | 18.87 | 97.84 |
| 2 | 218 | 2.08 | 99.92 |
| 3 | 8 | 0.08 | 100.00 |
| Total | 10,464 | 100.00 | |

Number of hh members age 0-1

| H11103_1995 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|--------|---------|--------|
| 0 | 9,784 | 91.89 | 91.89 |
| 1 | 836 | 7.85 | 99.74 |
| 2 | 28 | 0.26 | 100.00 |
| Total | 10,648 | 100.00 | |

| H11103_1996 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|--------|---------|--------|
| 0 | 9,646 | 92.18 | 92.18 |
| 1 | 787 | 7.52 | 99.70 |
| 2 | 31 | 0.30 | 100.00 |
| Total | 10,464 | 100.00 | |

Number of hh members age 2-4

| H11104_1995 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|-------|---------|------|
|-------------|-------|---------|------|

| | | | |
|-------|--------|--------|--------|
| 0 | 9,169 | 86.11 | 86.11 |
| 1 | 1,329 | 12.48 | 98.59 |
| 2 | 150 | 1.41 | 100.00 |
| Total | 10,648 | 100.00 | |

| H11104_1996 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|--------|---------|--------|
| 0 | 9,059 | 86.57 | 86.57 |
| 1 | 1,236 | 11.81 | 98.38 |
| 2 | 157 | 1.50 | 99.89 |
| 3 | 12 | 0.11 | 100.00 |
| Total | 10,464 | 100.00 | |

Number of hh members age 5-7

| H11105_1995 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|--------|---------|--------|
| 0 | 8,789 | 82.54 | 82.54 |
| 1 | 1,700 | 15.97 | 98.51 |
| 2 | 159 | 1.49 | 100.00 |
| Total | 10,648 | 100.00 | |

| H11105_1996 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|--------|---------|--------|
| 0 | 8,821 | 84.30 | 84.30 |
| 1 | 1,477 | 14.12 | 98.41 |
| 2 | 150 | 1.43 | 99.85 |
| 3 | 16 | 0.15 | 100.00 |
| Total | 10,464 | 100.00 | |

Number of hh members age 8-10

| H11106_1995 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|--------|---------|--------|
| 0 | 8,571 | 80.49 | 80.49 |
| 1 | 1,887 | 17.72 | 98.22 |
| 2 | 162 | 1.52 | 99.74 |
| 3 | 28 | 0.26 | 100.00 |
| Total | 10,648 | 100.00 | |

| H11106_1996 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|-------|---------|--------|
| 0 | 8,437 | 80.63 | 80.63 |
| 1 | 1,842 | 17.60 | 98.23 |
| 2 | 180 | 1.72 | 99.95 |
| 3 | 5 | 0.05 | 100.00 |

| | | |
|-------|--------|--------|
| Total | 10,464 | 100.00 |
|-------|--------|--------|

Number of hh members age 11-12

| H11107_1995 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|--------|---------|--------|
| 0 | 9,161 | 86.03 | 86.03 |
| 1 | 1,438 | 13.50 | 99.54 |
| 2 | 39 | 0.37 | 99.91 |
| 3 | 10 | 0.09 | 100.00 |
| Total | 10,648 | 100.00 | |

| H11107_1996 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|--------|---------|--------|
| 0 | 9,063 | 86.61 | 86.61 |
| 1 | 1,333 | 12.74 | 99.35 |
| 2 | 68 | 0.65 | 100.00 |
| Total | 10,464 | 100.00 | |

Number of hh members age 13-15

| H11108_1995 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|--------|---------|--------|
| 0 | 8,716 | 81.86 | 81.86 |
| 1 | 1,757 | 16.50 | 98.36 |
| 2 | 153 | 1.44 | 99.79 |
| 3 | 22 | 0.21 | 100.00 |
| Total | 10,648 | 100.00 | |

| H11108_1996 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|--------|---------|--------|
| 0 | 8,589 | 82.08 | 82.08 |
| 1 | 1,697 | 16.22 | 98.30 |
| 2 | 178 | 1.70 | 100.00 |
| Total | 10,464 | 100.00 | |

Number of hh members age 16-18

| H11109_1995 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|--------|---------|--------|
| 0 | 9,030 | 84.80 | 84.80 |
| 1 | 1,453 | 13.65 | 98.45 |
| 2 | 165 | 1.55 | 100.00 |
| Total | 10,648 | 100.00 | |

| H11109_1996 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|-------|---------|--------|
| 0 | 8,789 | 83.99 | 83.99 |
| 1 | 1,575 | 15.05 | 99.04 |
| 2 | 100 | 0.96 | 100.00 |

Total | 10,464 100.00

Number of hh members age 19+ or 16-18 & ind.

| H11110_1995 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|--------|---------|--------|
| 0 | 11 | 0.10 | 0.10 |
| 1 | 1,089 | 10.23 | 10.33 |
| 2 | 5,754 | 54.04 | 64.37 |
| 3 | 2,345 | 22.02 | 86.39 |
| 4 | 1,040 | 9.77 | 96.16 |
| 5 | 286 | 2.69 | 98.84 |
| 6 | 100 | 0.94 | 99.78 |
| 7 | 23 | 0.22 | 100.00 |
| Total | 10,648 | 100.00 | |

| H11110_1996 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|--------|---------|--------|
| 0 | 3 | 0.03 | 0.03 |
| 1 | 1,087 | 10.39 | 10.42 |
| 2 | 5,674 | 54.22 | 64.64 |
| 3 | 2,295 | 21.93 | 86.57 |
| 4 | 967 | 9.24 | 95.81 |
| 5 | 349 | 3.34 | 99.15 |
| 6 | 80 | 0.76 | 99.91 |
| 7 | 9 | 0.09 | 100.00 |
| Total | 10,464 | 100.00 | |

Comparable Variables

RLMS

Variable Name I11102_
 Variable Label Household PostGovernment Income
 Survey/Created C
 Reliability 1
 Unit of Observation H

Description This variable represents the combined income after taxes and government transfers of the head, partner, and other family members.

Method

This variable corresponds to *tincm_nm** (“total income”), the documentation for which is available on p12 of *rmheincm_notes*.

Format: .M (-2.22) = Item non-response
 .S (-3.33) = Survey non-response

This algorithm omits individuals with survey non-responses.

Unweighted Statistics

Note: No observations for years: 1997, 1999

| | N | Mean | Std. Dev. | Min | Max |
|-------------|-------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| i11102_1995 | 10263 | 1183157 | 1322953 | -4249459 | 4.52e+07 |
| i11102_1996 | 10054 | 1416780 | 1736224 | -1293747 | 3.58e+07 |
| i11102_1998 | 10206 | 2131.694 | 7423.189 | -194.39 | 413909 |
| i11102_2000 | 10465 | 4473.003 | 5373.307 | -1079.99 | 155224.4 |
| i11102_2001 | 11414 | 6310.823 | 7112.586 | -2517 | 148853.5 |
| i11102_2002 | 11873 | 8238.065 | 12133.19 | -1669.85 | 416507.3 |
| i11102_2003 | 12022 | 10514.43 | 19517.46 | -263.24 | 611770 |
| i11102_2004 | 11910 | 12500.98 | 18075.13 | -2567.02 | 1028000 |
| i11102_2005 | 11631 | 14985.28 | 20718.65 | -11196.51 | 1204559 |
| i11102_2006 | 11795 | 19108.3 | 30005.52 | -347.51 | 903286.4 |
| i11102_2007 | 13804 | 22376.18 | 24166.78 | -4547.33 | 816691.7 |
| i11102_2008 | 13315 | 33748.32 | 81152.69 | 0 | 2492600 |
| i11102_2009 | 13272 | 31041.27 | 34906.98 | -689.72 | 1846814 |
| i11102_2010 | 18558 | 34404.2 | 47238.06 | 0 | 2020000 |
| i11102_2011 | 20981 | 40360.32 | 54136.7 | -8958.29 | 2023000 |
| i11102_2012 | 24550 | 46779.88 | 86113.31 | -903.47 | 3903300 |
| i11102_2013 | 23758 | 49489.97 | 71050.51 | -4899.35 | 4140000 |
| i11102_2014 | 20186 | 53823.69 | 68126.74 | 0 | 3070000 |

Comparable Variables

RLMS

Variable Name I11103_
 Variable Label Household Labor Income
 Survey/Created C
 Reliability 1
 Unit of Observation H

Description This variable represents the combined labor income of the head, partner, and other family members.

Method

This variable corresponds to the sum of *tgovcan** (“total HH salary from government institution in cash”), *tforcan** (“total HH salary from combine in cash”), *tprvcan** (“total HH salary from private institution in cash”), *wildfdnm** (“total HH sales – food from the wild”), as well as 75% of *hprocan** (“total HH home production (net), in cash”) and *hproncn** (“total HH home production (net), non cash”). We use this method of apportioning because in the US we have external data on the long run average return to capital and labor to allocate that income to labor and assets (.25 to capital and .75 to labor). The documentation for all those variables is available in *rmheincm_notes*.

Format: .M (-2.22) = Item non-response
 .S (-3.33) = Survey non-response

This algorithm omits individuals with survey non-responses.

Equivalent Data File Variable Definitions: I11110__ = Individual Labor Earnings

Unweighted Statistics

Note: No observations for years: 1997, 1999

| | N | Mean | Std. Dev. | Min | Max |
|-------------|-------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| i11103_1995 | 10263 | 726034.1 | 891574.8 | -5365845 | 8180000 |
| i11103_1996 | 10054 | 839505.6 | 1271393 | -970309.9 | 1.75e+07 |
| i11103_1998 | 10206 | 1190.167 | 1804.527 | -1192.915 | 41922.41 |
| i11103_2000 | 10465 | 2632.696 | 3352.984 | -1752.818 | 66040.19 |
| i11103_2001 | 11414 | 3990.783 | 5290.398 | -2112.75 | 55000 |
| i11103_2002 | 11873 | 5277.116 | 7460.485 | -2200.32 | 151625.2 |
| i11103_2003 | 12022 | 6457.656 | 8603.155 | -2239.875 | 116800 |
| i11103_2004 | 11910 | 8074.819 | 9012.82 | -2537.752 | 68717.7 |
| i11103_2005 | 11631 | 10132.87 | 11720.57 | -6567.255 | 120151.7 |
| i11103_2006 | 11795 | 12443.57 | 13803.65 | -47161.81 | 131239.6 |
| i11103_2007 | 13804 | 15868.17 | 14781.1 | -2689.282 | 125000 |
| i11103_2008 | 13315 | 21394.33 | 22394.16 | -7068.533 | 254493.6 |
| i11103_2009 | 13272 | 20800.24 | 21427.95 | -5728.95 | 250000 |
| i11103_2010 | 18558 | 21965.47 | 20639.93 | -7215.263 | 300000 |
| i11103_2011 | 20981 | 26682.13 | 26784.86 | -17293.72 | 352500 |
| i11103_2012 | 24550 | 30212.21 | 31288.74 | -3735.21 | 420967.8 |

| | | | | | |
|-------------|-------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|
| i11103_2013 | 23758 | 32597.75 | 32423.19 | -6329.498 | 420000 |
| i11103_2014 | 20186 | 36040.3 | 35182.3 | -2546.438 | 415619.5 |

Comparable Variables

RLMS

Variable Name I11104_
 Variable Label Household Asset Income
 Survey/Created C
 Reliability 1
 Unit of Observation H

Description This variable represents the combined asset income of the head, partner, and other family members.

Method

This variable corresponds to *investn** (“capital investment”), as well as 25% of *hprocan** (“total HH home production (net), in cash”) and *hproncn** (“total HH home production (net), non cash”). We use this method of apportioning because in the US we have external data on the long run average return to capital and labor to allocate that income to labor and assets (.25 to capital and .75 to labor). The documentation for all those variables is available in *rmheinm_notes*.

Format: .M (-2.22) = Item non-response
 .S (-3.33) = Survey non-response

The original survey variables provided below can be found in the family file corresponding to each year. This algorithm omits individuals with survey non-responses.

Unweighted Statistics

Note: No observations for years: 1997, 1999

| | N | Mean | Std. Dev. | Min | Max |
|-------------|-------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| i11104_1995 | 10263 | 50869.37 | 241796.2 | -1788615 | 1.00e+07 |
| i11104_1996 | 10054 | 46697.3 | 247768.6 | -323436.6 | 9048667 |
| i11104_1998 | 10206 | 98.91341 | 207.2954 | -664.305 | 3741.19 |
| i11104_2000 | 10465 | 195.3414 | 2136.047 | -984.2725 | 150262.8 |
| i11104_2001 | 11414 | 177.9499 | 665.1479 | -704.25 | 20000 |
| i11104_2002 | 11873 | 212.2221 | 840.2753 | -923.1025 | 32954.98 |
| i11104_2003 | 12022 | 254.0068 | 2578.729 | -1142.855 | 156000 |
| i11104_2004 | 11910 | 369.1855 | 4833.974 | -888.635 | 161756.6 |
| i11104_2005 | 11631 | 295.9413 | 2962.164 | -4629.255 | 200000 |
| i11104_2006 | 11795 | 341.8664 | 2479.044 | -15720.6 | 80000 |
| i11104_2007 | 13804 | 363.0997 | 1829.647 | -1886.833 | 120000 |
| i11104_2008 | 13315 | 2214.765 | 65783.09 | -2356.177 | 2402160 |
| i11104_2009 | 13272 | 367.724 | 1397.099 | -2779.113 | 41880.43 |
| i11104_2010 | 18558 | 600.0839 | 4575.872 | -2405.087 | 200000 |
| i11104_2011 | 20981 | 458.1583 | 2627.715 | -5764.572 | 130154.8 |
| i11103_2012 | 24550 | 30212.21 | 31288.74 | -3735.21 | 420967.8 |
| i11103_2013 | 23758 | 32597.75 | 32423.19 | -6329.498 | 420000 |

| | | | | | |
|-------------|-------|---------|---------|-----------|----------|
| i11103_2014 | 20186 | 36040.3 | 35182.3 | -2546.438 | 415619.5 |
|-------------|-------|---------|---------|-----------|----------|

Comparable Variables RLMS

Variable Name I11106_
 Variable Label Household Private Transfers
 Survey/Created C
 Reliability 1
 Unit of Observation H

Description This variable represents the combined private transfers of the head, partner, and other family members.

Method

This variable corresponds to the sum of *alimonn** (“alimonies”) and *helprln** (“help from relatives”), the documentation for which is available on p10 of *rmheincm_notes*.

Format: .M (-2.22) = Item non-response
 .S (-3.33) = Survey non-response

The original survey variables provided below can be found in the family file corresponding to each year (including early release). This algorithm omits individuals with survey non-responses.

Unweighted Statistics

Note: No observations for years: 1997, 1999

| | N | Mean | Std. Dev. | Min | Max |
|-------------|-------|----------|-----------|-----|----------|
| i11106_1995 | 10263 | 70231.35 | 320010.8 | 0 | 6405000 |
| i11106_1996 | 10054 | 112224.8 | 584089 | 0 | 2.35e+07 |
| i11106_1998 | 10206 | 134.8144 | 585.0208 | 0 | 20000 |
| i11106_2000 | 10465 | 314.3684 | 1692.612 | 0 | 70000 |
| i11106_2001 | 11414 | 360.002 | 1494.275 | 0 | 32000 |
| i11106_2002 | 11873 | 451.732 | 1842.528 | 0 | 65300 |
| i11106_2003 | 12022 | 681.7705 | 5777.84 | 0 | 345300 |
| i11106_2004 | 11910 | 721.6852 | 3995.305 | 0 | 181700 |
| i11106_2005 | 11631 | 883.1268 | 4349.902 | 0 | 180000 |
| i11106_2006 | 11795 | 1111.782 | 7517.394 | 0 | 511500 |
| i11106_2007 | 13804 | 1283.596 | 15742.72 | 0 | 800000 |
| i11106_2008 | 13315 | 2614.657 | 33904.07 | 0 | 1500000 |
| i11106_2009 | 13272 | 1485.623 | 6685.107 | 0 | 200000 |
| i11106_2010 | 18558 | 1801.603 | 13725.59 | 0 | 950000 |
| i11106_2011 | 20981 | 2227.825 | 25404.92 | 0 | 2000000 |
| i11106_2012 | 24550 | 2410.551 | 21374.03 | 0 | 1500000 |
| i11106_2013 | 23758 | 2948.654 | 26114.55 | 0 | 1000000 |

| | | | | | |
|-------------|-------|----------|----------|---|--------|
| i11106_2014 | 20186 | 2444.561 | 11699.74 | 0 | 365000 |
|-------------|-------|----------|----------|---|--------|

Comparable Variables RLMS

Variable Name I11107_
 Variable Label Household Public Transfers
 Survey/Created C
 Reliability 1
 Unit of Observation H

Description This variable represents the combined public transfers of the head, partner, and other family members.

Method:

This variable corresponds to the sum of *aptbenn** (“total HH apartment benefits and subsidies”), *tpensnn** (“total HH pension income”), *tunempn** (“total HH unemployment benefits income”), *chdbenn** (“total HH child benefits”), *fuelben** (“total HH fuel benefits”), *stipndn** (“total HH stipends”) and *othbenn** (“total HH other benefits”), the documentation for which is available on p10 of *rmheinm_notes*.

Format: .M (-2.22) = Item non-response
 .S (-3.33) = Survey non-response

The original survey variables provided below can be found in the family file corresponding to each year. This algorithm omits individuals with survey non-responses.

Unweighted Statistics

Note: No observations for years: 1997, 1999

| | N | Mean | Std. Dev. | Min | Max |
|-------------|-------|----------|-----------|-----|---------|
| i11107_1995 | 10263 | 174154.2 | 207712.2 | 0 | 1542000 |
| i11107_1996 | 10054 | 203509.2 | 313930.3 | 0 | 4000000 |
| i11107_1998 | 10206 | 309.4075 | 463.7462 | 0 | 7720 |
| i11107_2000 | 10465 | 623.5824 | 747.3085 | 0 | 7640 |
| i11107_2001 | 11414 | 932.7 | 1120.356 | 0 | 7400 |
| i11107_2002 | 11873 | 1258.035 | 1798.706 | 0 | 53200 |
| i11107_2003 | 12022 | 1520.728 | 1773.276 | 0 | 10500 |
| i11107_2004 | 11910 | 1697.571 | 2072.991 | 0 | 25080 |
| i11107_2005 | 11631 | 2131.584 | 2656.122 | 0 | 21600 |
| i11107_2006 | 11795 | 2662.961 | 3091.994 | 0 | 22870 |
| i11107_2007 | 13804 | 2935.642 | 3452.418 | 0 | 26300 |
| i11107_2008 | 13315 | 4082.36 | 7136.391 | 0 | 361800 |
| i11107_2009 | 13272 | 4889.837 | 5905.666 | 0 | 98600 |
| i11107_2010 | 18558 | 6394.282 | 7677.979 | 0 | 128450 |
| i11107_2011 | 20981 | 7574.045 | 14294.97 | 0 | 748870 |
| i11107_2012 | 24550 | 8148.316 | 10648.9 | 0 | 361358 |
| i11107_2013 | 23758 | 9000.332 | 10586.2 | 0 | 94040 |

| | | | | | |
|-------------|-------|----------|----------|---|--------|
| i11107_2014 | 20186 | 10161.26 | 12736.99 | 0 | 311380 |
|-------------|-------|----------|----------|---|--------|

Comparable Variables

RLMS

| | |
|---------------------|------------------------------------|
| Variable Name | I11108_ |
| Variable Label | Household Social Security Pensions |
| Survey/Created | C |
| Reliability | 1 |
| Unit of Observation | H |

Description This variable represents the combined social security pensions of the head, partner, and other family members.

Method:

This variable corresponds to the variable *tpensnm** (“total HH pension income”), the documentation for which is available on p10 of *rmheincm_notes*.

Format:**M** (-2.22) = Item non-response
.S (-3.33) = Survey non-response

The original survey variables provided below can be found in the family file corresponding to each year. Note that the data for the 1994-1997 surveys are from the New Family Income Plus File that is posted on the RLMS Data center web page. This algorithm omits individuals with survey non-responses and with social security income of zero. From 1999 on the social security income amounts are computed using data on monthly receipt of social security income of heads, wives and other family unit members. The other family unit member data are internal RLMS data that are provided to Cornell. The algorithm and program are available on request.

Unweighted Statistics

Note: No observations for years: 1997, 1999

| | N | Mean | Std. Dev. | Min | Max |
|-------------|-------|----------|-----------|-----|---------|
| i11108_1995 | 10263 | 140871.3 | 199749.4 | 0 | 1200000 |
| i11108_1996 | 10054 | 158405.4 | 277961.8 | 0 | 1832000 |
| i11108_1998 | 10206 | 255.1599 | 370.0787 | 0 | 2865 |
| i11108_2000 | 10465 | 525.6912 | 682.3441 | 0 | 4914 |
| i11108_2001 | 11414 | 796.8881 | 1065.545 | 0 | 7000 |
| i11108_2002 | 11873 | 1052.122 | 1409.896 | 0 | 15400 |
| i11108_2003 | 12022 | 1273.739 | 1674.351 | 0 | 10000 |
| i11108_2004 | 11910 | 1423.733 | 1917.972 | 0 | 13000 |
| i11108_2005 | 11631 | 1816.251 | 2519.576 | 0 | 20000 |
| i11108_2006 | 11795 | 2340.312 | 2909.296 | 0 | 18000 |
| i11108_2007 | 13804 | 2439.431 | 3219.316 | 0 | 26000 |
| i11108_2008 | 13315 | 3379.724 | 4346.732 | 0 | 28000 |
| i11108_2009 | 13272 | 4077.666 | 5504.61 | 0 | 97780 |
| i11108_2010 | 18558 | 5448.515 | 7301.233 | 0 | 127500 |
| i11108_2011 | 20981 | 6383.584 | 8214.627 | 0 | 75000 |
| i11108_2012 | 24550 | 6961.975 | 9127.214 | 0 | 148000 |
| i11108_2013 | 23758 | 7669.307 | 9653.488 | 0 | 71000 |

| | | | | | |
|-------------|-------|----------|----------|---|-------|
| i11108_2014 | 20186 | 8683.696 | 10795.36 | 0 | 74230 |
|-------------|-------|----------|----------|---|-------|

Comparable Variables

RLMS

Variable Name I11118_
 Variable Label Household Windfall Income
 Survey/Created

Reliability

Unit of Observation H

Description This variable indicates the amount of money received in the form of lump sum payments in the previous year from sources such as insurance settlements, inheritances, or lottery winnings.

Method:

This variable corresponds to the variable insbennm* (“total HH insurance payouts”), the documentation for which is available on p10 of *rmheincm_notes*.

Note: No observations for years: 1997, 1999

| | N | Mean | Std. Dev. | Min | Max |
|-------------|-------|----------|-----------|-----|---------|
| i11118_1995 | 10263 | 361.9994 | 11068.39 | 0 | 590100 |
| i11118_1996 | 10054 | 2100.656 | 79559.64 | 0 | 5000000 |
| i11118_1998 | 10206 | 2.120321 | 66.36374 | 0 | 2700 |
| i11118_2000 | 10465 | 9.21548 | 649.786 | 0 | 47000 |
| i11118_2001 | 11414 | 1.718591 | 71.54541 | 0 | 3700 |
| i11118_2002 | 11873 | 6.228417 | 230.4803 | 0 | 11000 |
| i11118_2003 | 12022 | 4.468558 | 163.8816 | 0 | 11000 |
| i11118_2004 | 11910 | 37.26616 | 2222.962 | 0 | 170000 |
| i11118_2005 | 11631 | 29.80655 | 1144.254 | 0 | 65000 |
| i11118_2006 | 11795 | 36.4646 | 1165.914 | 0 | 60000 |
| i11118_2007 | 13804 | 40.27356 | 1131.539 | 0 | 58000 |
| i11118_2008 | 13315 | 7.598573 | 395.8681 | 0 | 31000 |
| i11118_2009 | 13272 | 5.257966 | 247.6609 | 0 | 12500 |
| i11118_2010 | 18558 | 30.93281 | 924.1761 | 0 | 60000 |
| i11118_2011 | 20981 | 68.40475 | 2626.346 | 0 | 120000 |
| i11118_2012 | 24550 | 13.2269 | 417.3801 | 0 | 20000 |
| i11118_2013 | 23758 | 248.4922 | 18185.69 | 0 | 2100000 |
| i11118_2014 | 20186 | 36.95135 | 1282.163 | 0 | 64000 |

Comparable Variables

RLMS

Variable Name L11101_
 Variable Label Area of Residence
 Survey/Created C
 Reliability 1
 Unit of Observation I

Description This variable indicates the area the survey respondent lives in.

Method

This variable is constructed using the variable `site`, which are marked to specific regions using the data documentation on UNC's RLMS website: <https://www.cpc.unc.edu/projects/rlms-hse/data/documentation/regionalidentifiers>

Format:

The original survey variables provided below can be found in the family file corresponding to each year. This algorithm omits individuals with survey non-responses.

Note: No observations for years: 1997, 1999

| 111101_1995 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Central and Central Black-Earth | 1,900 | 17.85 | 17.85 |
| Eastern Siberian and Far Eastern | 1,068 | 10.03 | 27.88 |
| Metropolitan areas: Moscow and St. Pete | 955 | 8.97 | 36.85 |
| North Caucasian | 1,478 | 13.88 | 50.73 |
| Northern and North Western | 771 | 7.24 | 57.97 |
| Ural | 1,587 | 14.91 | 72.87 |
| Volga-Vaytski and Volga Basin | 1,841 | 17.29 | 90.17 |
| Western Siberian | 1,047 | 9.83 | 100.00 |
| Total | 10,647 | 100.00 | |

| 111101_1996 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|---|-------|---------|-------|
| Central and Central Black-Earth | 1,952 | 18.66 | 18.66 |
| Eastern Siberian and Far Eastern | 1,061 | 10.14 | 28.80 |
| Metropolitan areas: Moscow and St. Pete | 844 | 8.07 | 36.86 |
| North Caucasian | 1,474 | 14.09 | 50.95 |
| Northern and North Western | 738 | 7.05 | 58.00 |
| Ural | 1,536 | 14.68 | 72.68 |

| | | | |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|
| Volga-Vaytski and Volga Basin | 1,843 | 17.61 | 90.30 |
| Western Siberian | 1,015 | 9.70 | 100.00 |

| | | | |
|-------|--------|--------|--|
| Total | 10,463 | 100.00 | |
|-------|--------|--------|--|

| | | | |
|-------------|-------|---------|------|
| 111101_1998 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|-------|---------|------|

| | | | |
|---|-------|-------|--------|
| Central and Central Black-Earth | 1,968 | 18.44 | 18.44 |
| Eastern Siberian and Far Eastern | 1,004 | 9.41 | 27.85 |
| Metropolitan areas: Moscow and St. Pete | 752 | 7.05 | 34.89 |
| North Caucasian | 1,549 | 14.51 | 49.41 |
| Northern and North Western | 774 | 7.25 | 56.66 |
| Ural | 1,594 | 14.93 | 71.59 |
| Volga-Vaytski and Volga Basin | 1,936 | 18.14 | 89.73 |
| Western Siberian | 1,096 | 10.27 | 100.00 |

| | | | |
|-------|--------|--------|--|
| Total | 10,673 | 100.00 | |
|-------|--------|--------|--|

| | | | |
|-------------|-------|---------|------|
| 111101_2000 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|-------|---------|------|

| | | | |
|---|-------|-------|--------|
| Central and Central Black-Earth | 2,031 | 18.51 | 18.51 |
| Eastern Siberian and Far Eastern | 1,109 | 10.10 | 28.61 |
| Metropolitan areas: Moscow and St. Pete | 573 | 5.22 | 33.83 |
| North Caucasian | 1,644 | 14.98 | 48.81 |
| Northern and North Western | 796 | 7.25 | 56.06 |
| Ural | 1,654 | 15.07 | 71.13 |
| Volga-Vaytski and Volga Basin | 2,049 | 18.67 | 89.80 |
| Western Siberian | 1,119 | 10.20 | 100.00 |

| | | | |
|-------|--------|--------|--|
| Total | 10,975 | 100.00 | |
|-------|--------|--------|--|

| | | | |
|-------------|-------|---------|------|
| 111101_2001 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|-------|---------|------|

| | | | |
|---|-------|-------|--------|
| Central and Central Black-Earth | 2,084 | 17.19 | 17.19 |
| Eastern Siberian and Far Eastern | 1,129 | 9.31 | 26.51 |
| Metropolitan areas: Moscow and St. Pete | 1,634 | 13.48 | 39.99 |
| North Caucasian | 1,690 | 13.94 | 53.93 |
| Northern and North Western | 826 | 6.81 | 60.75 |
| Ural | 1,665 | 13.74 | 74.48 |
| Volga-Vaytski and Volga Basin | 2,079 | 17.15 | 91.63 |
| Western Siberian | 1,014 | 8.37 | 100.00 |

| | | | |
|-------|--------|--------|--|
| Total | 12,121 | 100.00 | |
|-------|--------|--------|--|

| | | | |
|-------------|-------|---------|------|
| 111101_2002 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|-------|---------|------|

| | | | |
|---|-------|-------|--------|
| Central and Central Black-Earth | 2,074 | 16.56 | 16.56 |
| Eastern Siberian and Far Eastern | 1,140 | 9.10 | 25.66 |
| Metropolitan areas: Moscow and St. Pete | 1,818 | 14.52 | 40.18 |
| North Caucasian | 1,734 | 13.85 | 54.03 |
| Northern and North Western | 828 | 6.61 | 60.64 |
| Ural | 1,715 | 13.69 | 74.34 |
| Volga-Vaytski and Volga Basin | 2,194 | 17.52 | 91.85 |
| Western Siberian | 1,020 | 8.15 | 100.00 |

| | | | |
|-------|--------|--------|--|
| Total | 12,523 | 100.00 | |
|-------|--------|--------|--|

| 111101_2003 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Central and Central Black-Earth | 2,152 | 17.01 | 17.01 |
| Eastern Siberian and Far Eastern | 1,202 | 9.50 | 26.51 |
| Metropolitan areas: Moscow and St. Pete | 1,643 | 12.98 | 39.49 |
| North Caucasian | 1,764 | 13.94 | 53.43 |
| Northern and North Western | 786 | 6.21 | 59.64 |
| Ural | 1,777 | 14.04 | 73.68 |
| Volga-Vaytski and Volga Basin | 2,195 | 17.35 | 91.03 |
| Western Siberian | 1,135 | 8.97 | 100.00 |
| Total | 12,654 | 100.00 | |
| 111101_2004 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| Central and Central Black-Earth | 2,116 | 16.74 | 16.74 |
| Eastern Siberian and Far Eastern | 1,178 | 9.32 | 26.06 |
| Metropolitan areas: Moscow and St. Pete | 1,724 | 13.64 | 39.71 |
| North Caucasian | 1,758 | 13.91 | 53.62 |
| Northern and North Western | 774 | 6.12 | 59.74 |
| Ural | 1,763 | 13.95 | 73.69 |
| Volga-Vaytski and Volga Basin | 2,173 | 17.19 | 90.88 |
| Western Siberian | 1,152 | 9.12 | 100.00 |
| Total | 12,638 | 100.00 | |
| 111101_2005 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| Central and Central Black-Earth | 2,023 | 16.54 | 16.54 |
| Eastern Siberian and Far Eastern | 1,173 | 9.59 | 26.13 |
| Metropolitan areas: Moscow and St. Pete | 1,527 | 12.48 | 38.61 |
| North Caucasian | 1,728 | 14.13 | 52.73 |
| Northern and North Western | 768 | 6.28 | 59.01 |
| Ural | 1,760 | 14.39 | 73.40 |
| Volga-Vaytski and Volga Basin | 2,135 | 17.45 | 90.85 |
| Western Siberian | 1,119 | 9.15 | 100.00 |
| Total | 12,233 | 100.00 | |
| 111101_2006 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| Central and Central Black-Earth | 2,191 | 17.54 | 17.54 |
| Eastern Siberian and Far Eastern | 1,189 | 9.52 | 27.06 |
| Metropolitan areas: Moscow and St. Pete | 1,494 | 11.96 | 39.02 |
| North Caucasian | 1,748 | 13.99 | 53.01 |
| Northern and North Western | 853 | 6.83 | 59.84 |
| Ural | 1,780 | 14.25 | 74.09 |
| Volga-Vaytski and Volga Basin | 2,164 | 17.32 | 91.42 |
| Western Siberian | 1,072 | 8.58 | 100.00 |
| Total | 12,491 | 100.00 | |

| 111101_2007 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Central and Central Black-Earth | 2,607 | 17.96 | 17.96 |
| Eastern Siberian and Far Eastern | 1,369 | 9.43 | 27.39 |
| Metropolitan areas: Moscow and St. Pete | 1,660 | 11.43 | 38.82 |
| North Caucasian | 2,080 | 14.33 | 53.15 |
| Northern and North Western | 974 | 6.71 | 59.86 |
| Ural | 2,039 | 14.04 | 73.90 |
| Volga-Vaytski and Volga Basin | 2,549 | 17.56 | 91.46 |
| Western Siberian | 1,240 | 8.54 | 100.00 |
| Total | 14,518 | 100.00 | |

| 111101_2008 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Central and Central Black-Earth | 2,554 | 18.21 | 18.21 |
| Eastern Siberian and Far Eastern | 1,255 | 8.95 | 27.15 |
| Metropolitan areas: Moscow and St. Pete | 1,581 | 11.27 | 38.42 |
| North Caucasian | 2,078 | 14.81 | 53.24 |
| Northern and North Western | 975 | 6.95 | 60.19 |
| Ural | 1,914 | 13.64 | 73.83 |
| Volga-Vaytski and Volga Basin | 2,427 | 17.30 | 91.13 |
| Western Siberian | 1,244 | 8.87 | 100.00 |
| Total | 14,028 | 100.00 | |

| 111101_2009 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Central and Central Black-Earth | 2,602 | 18.60 | 18.60 |
| Eastern Siberian and Far Eastern | 1,198 | 8.56 | 27.16 |
| Metropolitan areas: Moscow and St. Pete | 1,586 | 11.34 | 38.50 |
| North Caucasian | 1,978 | 14.14 | 52.63 |
| Northern and North Western | 994 | 7.10 | 59.74 |
| Ural | 1,893 | 13.53 | 73.27 |
| Volga-Vaytski and Volga Basin | 2,457 | 17.56 | 90.83 |
| Western Siberian | 1,283 | 9.17 | 100.00 |
| Total | 13,991 | 100.00 | |

| 111101_2010 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Central and Central Black-Earth | 3,992 | 19.24 | 19.24 |
| Eastern Siberian and Far Eastern | 1,918 | 9.24 | 28.48 |
| Metropolitan areas: Moscow and St. Pete | 1,718 | 8.28 | 36.76 |
| North Caucasian | 2,981 | 14.37 | 51.13 |
| Northern and North Western | 1,497 | 7.22 | 58.35 |
| Ural | 3,115 | 15.01 | 73.36 |
| Volga-Vaytski and Volga Basin | 3,640 | 17.54 | 90.91 |
| Western Siberian | 1,887 | 9.09 | 100.00 |
| Total | 20,748 | 100.00 | |

| 111101_2011 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|-------|---------|------|
|-------------|-------|---------|------|

| | | | |
|---|-------|-------|--------|
| Central and Central Black-Earth | 4,111 | 19.04 | 19.04 |
| Eastern Siberian and Far Eastern | 1,943 | 9.00 | 28.04 |
| Metropolitan areas: Moscow and St. Pete | 2,016 | 9.34 | 37.38 |
| North Caucasian | 3,109 | 14.40 | 51.78 |
| Northern and North Western | 1,577 | 7.30 | 59.08 |
| Ural | 3,129 | 14.49 | 73.58 |
| Volga-Vaytski and Volga Basin | 3,765 | 17.44 | 91.01 |
| Western Siberian | 1,940 | 8.99 | 100.00 |

| | | | |
|-------|--------|--------|--|
| Total | 21,590 | 100.00 | |
|-------|--------|--------|--|

| 111101_2012 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|-------|---------|------|
|-------------|-------|---------|------|

| | | | |
|---|-------|-------|--------|
| Central and Central Black-Earth | 4,051 | 18.05 | 18.05 |
| Eastern Siberian and Far Eastern | 2,051 | 9.14 | 27.20 |
| Metropolitan areas: Moscow and St. Pete | 2,702 | 12.04 | 39.24 |
| North Caucasian | 3,070 | 13.68 | 52.92 |
| Northern and North Western | 1,554 | 6.93 | 59.85 |
| Ural | 3,189 | 14.21 | 74.06 |
| Volga-Vaytski and Volga Basin | 3,852 | 17.17 | 91.23 |
| Western Siberian | 1,968 | 8.77 | 100.00 |

| | | | |
|-------|--------|--------|--|
| Total | 22,437 | 100.00 | |
|-------|--------|--------|--|

| 111101_2013 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|-------|---------|------|
|-------------|-------|---------|------|

| | | | |
|---|-------|-------|--------|
| Central and Central Black-Earth | 3,825 | 17.66 | 17.66 |
| Eastern Siberian and Far Eastern | 2,129 | 9.83 | 27.50 |
| Metropolitan areas: Moscow and St. Pete | 2,286 | 10.56 | 38.05 |
| North Caucasian | 3,040 | 14.04 | 52.09 |
| Northern and North Western | 1,461 | 6.75 | 58.84 |
| Ural | 3,224 | 14.89 | 73.73 |
| Volga-Vaytski and Volga Basin | 3,667 | 16.94 | 90.67 |
| Western Siberian | 2,021 | 9.33 | 100.00 |

| | | | |
|-------|--------|--------|--|
| Total | 21,653 | 100.00 | |
|-------|--------|--------|--|

| 111101_2014 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|-------|---------|------|
|-------------|-------|---------|------|

| | | | |
|---|-------|-------|--------|
| Central and Central Black-Earth | 3,262 | 17.82 | 17.82 |
| Eastern Siberian and Far Eastern | 1,716 | 9.37 | 27.19 |
| Metropolitan areas: Moscow and St. Pete | 2,036 | 11.12 | 38.31 |
| North Caucasian | 2,537 | 13.86 | 52.17 |
| Northern and North Western | 1,189 | 6.49 | 58.66 |
| Ural | 2,632 | 14.38 | 73.04 |
| Volga-Vaytski and Volga Basin | 3,255 | 17.78 | 90.81 |
| Western Siberian | 1,682 | 9.19 | 100.00 |

| | | | |
|-------|--------|--------|--|
| Total | 18,309 | 100.00 | |
|-------|--------|--------|--|

Comparable Variables

RLMS

Variable Name L11102_
Variable Label Region of Residence
Survey/Created S
Reliability 1
Unit of Observation H

Description This variable represents the region where the household resides in the survey year.

Method Transcribed from survey

Format: .M (-2.22) = Item non-response
 .S (-3.33) = Survey non-response

Note: See L11101 above - Area of Residence

Comparable Variables

RLMS

Variable Name M11101_
 Variable Label Overnight hosp stay (in the past 3 months)
 Survey/Created S
 Reliability 1
 Unit of Observation I

Description Indicates whether person stayed overnight in a hospital at any time in the past three months

Method

Transcribed variable.

Format: .M (-1) = Item non-response
 .S (-2) = Survey non-response
 0 = Did not stay overnight in a hospital
 1 = Stayed overnight in a hospital

The original survey variable provided below can be found in the wINDA_ files. This algorithm omits individuals with survey non-responses.

Unweighted Statistics

Note: No observations for years: 1997, 1999

| m11101_1995 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|----------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Does not apply | 0 | 10,129 | 95.34 | 95.34 |
| Applies | 1 | 495 | 4.66 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 10,624 | 100.00 | |

| m11101_1996 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|----------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Does not apply | 0 | 9,978 | 95.48 | 95.48 |
| Applies | 1 | 472 | 4.52 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 10,450 | 100.00 | |

| m11101_1998 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|----------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Does not apply | 0 | 10,181 | 95.40 | 95.40 |
| Applies | 1 | 491 | 4.60 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 10,672 | 100.00 | |

| m11101_2000 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|----------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Does not apply | 0 | 10,441 | 95.15 | 95.15 |
| Applies | 1 | 532 | 4.85 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 10,973 | 100.00 | |
| m11101_2001 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| Does not apply | 0 | 11,510 | 95.01 | 95.01 |
| Applies | 1 | 605 | 4.99 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 12,115 | 100.00 | |
| m11101_2002 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| Does not apply | 0 | 11,921 | 95.19 | 95.19 |
| Applies | 1 | 602 | 4.81 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 12,523 | 100.00 | |
| m11101_2003 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| Does not apply | 0 | 12,006 | 94.88 | 94.88 |
| Applies | 1 | 648 | 5.12 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 12,654 | 100.00 | |
| m11101_2004 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| Does not apply | 0 | 11,995 | 94.94 | 94.94 |
| Applies | 1 | 639 | 5.06 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 12,634 | 100.00 | |
| m11101_2005 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| Does not apply | 0 | 11,617 | 95.00 | 95.00 |
| Applies | 1 | 611 | 5.00 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 12,228 | 100.00 | |
| m11101_2006 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| Does not apply | 0 | 11,871 | 95.07 | 95.07 |
| Applies | 1 | 615 | 4.93 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 12,486 | 100.00 | |
| m11101_2007 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| Does not apply | 0 | 13,825 | 95.25 | 95.25 |
| Applies | 1 | 690 | 4.75 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 14,515 | 100.00 | |

| m11101_2008 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|----------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Does not apply | 0 | 13,310 | 94.97 | 94.97 |
| Applies | 1 | 705 | 5.03 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 14,015 | 100.00 | |

| m11101_2009 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|----------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Does not apply | 0 | 13,347 | 95.42 | 95.42 |
| Applies | 1 | 640 | 4.58 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 13,987 | 100.00 | |

| m11101_2010 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|----------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Does not apply | 0 | 20,414 | 95.69 | 95.69 |
| Applies | 1 | 920 | 4.31 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 21,334 | 100.00 | |

| m11101_2011 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|----------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Does not apply | 0 | 20,840 | 95.09 | 95.09 |
| Applies | 1 | 1,075 | 4.91 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 21,915 | 100.00 | |

| m11101_2012 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|----------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Does not apply | 0 | 21,427 | 95.11 | 95.11 |
| Applies | 1 | 1,101 | 4.89 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 22,528 | 100.00 | |

| m11101_2013 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|----------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Does not apply | 0 | 20,672 | 95.13 | 95.13 |
| Applies | 1 | 1,058 | 4.87 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 21,730 | 100.00 | |

| m11101_2014 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|----------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Does not apply | 0 | 17,452 | 95.01 | 95.01 |
| Applies | 1 | 917 | 4.99 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 18,369 | 100.00 | |

Comparable Variables

RLMS

Variable Name M11102_
 Variable Label Number of nights (days) stayed in hospital overnight in past *three months*
 Survey/Created S
 Reliability 1
 Unit of Observation I

Description Number of nights (days) person stayed overnight in a hospital in previous year

Method

Transcribed variable.

Format: .M (-2) = Item non-response
 .S (-3) = Survey non-response
 0 = Did not stay overnight in a hospital
 1-365 = Nights (days) spent in hospital

Unweighted Statistics

Note: No observations for years: 1997, 1999

| | N | Mean | Std. Dev. | Min | Max |
|-------------|------|----------|-----------|-----|-----|
| m11102_1995 | 488 | 18.3709 | 14.35784 | 1 | 92 |
| m11102_1996 | 470 | 18.38511 | 14.14826 | 1 | 90 |
| m11102_1998 | 491 | 19.19756 | 14.22428 | 0 | 90 |
| m11102_2000 | 527 | 16.47059 | 12.88449 | 1 | 90 |
| m11102_2001 | 601 | 16.78037 | 12.64891 | 1 | 90 |
| m11102_2002 | 601 | 16.64892 | 13.0844 | 1 | 90 |
| m11102_2003 | 643 | 16.23639 | 11.68699 | 1 | 90 |
| m11102_2004 | 637 | 16.38776 | 12.79502 | 1 | 90 |
| m11102_2005 | 610 | 15.39836 | 12.15852 | 1 | 90 |
| m11102_2006 | 611 | 16.90016 | 12.14171 | 1 | 90 |
| m11102_2007 | 685 | 15.58102 | 12.49928 | 1 | 90 |
| m11102_2008 | 698 | 15.59885 | 12.73748 | 1 | 90 |
| m11102_2009 | 638 | 14.17868 | 10.67632 | 1 | 90 |
| m11102_2010 | 917 | 13.55616 | 10.14332 | 1 | 90 |
| m11102_2011 | 1064 | 14.11466 | 9.999718 | 1 | 91 |
| m11102_2012 | 1096 | 14.2135 | 11.73863 | 1 | 92 |
| m11102_2013 | 1046 | 14.17782 | 10.4874 | 1 | 90 |
| m11102_2014 | 909 | 13.66117 | 10.61447 | 1 | 90 |

Comparable Variables

RLMS

| | |
|---------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Variable Name | M11104_ |
| Variable Label | Frequency play sports or exercise |
| Survey/Created | C |
| Reliability | 1 |
| Unit of Observation | I |

Description Indicates how often person plays sports, exercises or walks or swims

Method

We suggest the following algorithm, which uses the *i*exerci* question on the RLMS questionnaire as a proxy for the variable of interest:

```
gen M11104_`survey_year' = 1 if (i`wave`exerci==1|i`wave`exerci==5| i`wave`exerci==7| i`wave`exerci==8)
replace M11104_`survey_year' = 2 if i`wave`exerci==2
replace M11104_`survey_year' = 3 if i`wave`exerci==3
replace M11104_`survey_year' = 4 if i`wave`exerci==4
replace M11104_`survey_year' = .M if (missing(i`wave`exerci) & in_round_`wave')==1)
```

Format:

| | | |
|---------|---|--|
| .M (-2) | = | Item non-response |
| .S (-3) | = | Survey non-response |
| 1 | = | Play sport or exercise once a year or less, almost never, or never |
| 2 | = | Play sport or exercise several times a year |
| 3 | = | Play sport or exercise at least once a month |
| 4 | = | Play sport or exercise at least once a week |

The original survey variable provided below can be found in the \$P files. This algorithm omits individuals with survey non-responses.

Unweighted Statistics

Comparable Variables

RLMS

Variable Name M11105_
 Variable Label Have had stroke
 Survey/Created S
 Reliability 1
 Unit of Observation I

Description Indicates whether person has had a stroke as of date of interview

Method Transcribed

Format: .M (-2) = Item non-response
 .S (-3) = Survey non-response
 0 = Has not had stroke
 1 = Has had stroke

Unweighted Statistics

| m11105_1995 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|----------------|---|-------|---------|--------|
| Does not apply | 0 | 8,267 | 98.60 | 98.60 |
| Applies | 1 | 117 | 1.40 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 8,384 | 100.00 | |

| m11105_1996 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|----------------|---|-------|---------|--------|
| Does not apply | 0 | 8,209 | 98.80 | 98.80 |
| Applies | 1 | 100 | 1.20 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 8,309 | 100.00 | |

| m11105_1998 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|----------------|---|-------|---------|--------|
| Does not apply | 0 | 8,560 | 98.56 | 98.56 |
| Applies | 1 | 125 | 1.44 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 8,685 | 100.00 | |

| m11105_2000 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|----------------|---|-------|---------|--------|
| Does not apply | 0 | 8,900 | 98.31 | 98.31 |
| Applies | 1 | 153 | 1.69 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 9,053 | 100.00 | |

| m11105_2001 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|----------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Does not apply | 0 | 9,897 | 98.17 | 98.17 |
| Applies | 1 | 184 | 1.83 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 10,081 | 100.00 | |
| m11105_2002 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| Does not apply | 0 | 10,293 | 98.18 | 98.18 |
| Applies | 1 | 191 | 1.82 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 10,484 | 100.00 | |
| m11105_2003 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| Does not apply | 0 | 10,412 | 98.10 | 98.10 |
| Applies | 1 | 202 | 1.90 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 10,614 | 100.00 | |
| m11105_2004 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| Does not apply | 0 | 10,417 | 97.99 | 97.99 |
| Applies | 1 | 214 | 2.01 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 10,631 | 100.00 | |
| m11105_2005 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| Does not apply | 0 | 10,082 | 97.83 | 97.83 |
| Applies | 1 | 224 | 2.17 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 10,306 | 100.00 | |
| m11105_2006 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| Does not apply | 0 | 12,221 | 97.94 | 97.94 |
| Applies | 1 | 257 | 2.06 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 12,478 | 100.00 | |
| m11105_2007 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| Does not apply | 0 | 12,031 | 97.91 | 97.91 |
| Applies | 1 | 257 | 2.09 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 12,288 | 100.00 | |
| m11105_2008 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| Does not apply | 0 | 11,606 | 97.95 | 97.95 |
| Applies | 1 | 243 | 2.05 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 11,849 | 100.00 | |

| m11105_2009 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|----------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Does not apply | 0 | 11,560 | 98.00 | 98.00 |
| Applies | 1 | 236 | 2.00 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 11,796 | 100.00 | |
| m11105_2010 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| Does not apply | 0 | 17,413 | 97.87 | 97.87 |
| Applies | 1 | 379 | 2.13 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 17,792 | 100.00 | |
| m11105_2011 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| Does not apply | 0 | 17,806 | 97.60 | 97.60 |
| Applies | 1 | 438 | 2.40 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 18,244 | 100.00 | |
| m11105_2012 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| Does not apply | 0 | 18,222 | 97.77 | 97.77 |
| Applies | 1 | 416 | 2.23 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 18,638 | 100.00 | |
| m11105_2013 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| Does not apply | 0 | 17,484 | 97.64 | 97.64 |
| Applies | 1 | 423 | 2.36 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 17,907 | 100.00 | |
| m11105_2014 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| Does not apply | 0 | 14,796 | 97.59 | 97.59 |
| Applies | 1 | 366 | 2.41 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 15,162 | 100.00 | |

Comparable Variables

RLMS

Variable Name M11106_
 Variable Label High blood pressure/circulation problems
 Survey/Created S
 Reliability 1
 Unit of Observation I

Description Indicates whether person has or had problems with high blood pressure or circulation

Method Recode responses for heads and wives

Format: .M (-2) = Item non-response
 .S (-3) = Survey non-response
 0 = Doesn't have or has not had problem with high blood pressure or circulation
 1 = Has or had problem with high blood pressure or circulation

Unweighted Statistics

Note: No observations for years 1995 - 1999

| m11106_2000 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|----------------|---|-------|---------|--------|
| Does not apply | 0 | 6,478 | 72.07 | 72.07 |
| Applies | 1 | 2,511 | 27.93 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 8,989 | 100.00 | |

| m11106_2001 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|----------------|---|-------|---------|--------|
| Does not apply | 0 | 6,481 | 65.33 | 65.33 |
| Applies | 1 | 3,439 | 34.67 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 9,920 | 100.00 | |

| m11106_2002 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|----------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Does not apply | 0 | 6,559 | 63.40 | 63.40 |
| Applies | 1 | 3,787 | 36.60 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 10,346 | 100.00 | |

| m11106_2003 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|----------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Does not apply | 0 | 6,693 | 63.86 | 63.86 |
| Applies | 1 | 3,788 | 36.14 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 10,481 | 100.00 | |

| m11106_2004 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|----------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Does not apply | 0 | 6,786 | 64.41 | 64.41 |
| Applies | 1 | 3,749 | 35.59 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 10,535 | 100.00 | |
| m11106_2005 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| Does not apply | 0 | 6,488 | 63.65 | 63.65 |
| Applies | 1 | 3,706 | 36.35 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 10,194 | 100.00 | |
| m11106_2006 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| Does not apply | 0 | 7,809 | 63.23 | 63.23 |
| Applies | 1 | 4,541 | 36.77 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 12,350 | 100.00 | |
| m11106_2007 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| Does not apply | 0 | 8,043 | 65.93 | 65.93 |
| Applies | 1 | 4,156 | 34.07 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 12,199 | 100.00 | |
| m11106_2008 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| Does not apply | 0 | 7,571 | 64.35 | 64.35 |
| Applies | 1 | 4,194 | 35.65 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 11,765 | 100.00 | |
| m11106_2009 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| Does not apply | 0 | 7,571 | 64.69 | 64.69 |
| Applies | 1 | 4,133 | 35.31 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 11,704 | 100.00 | |
| m11106_2010 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| Does not apply | 0 | 11,337 | 64.00 | 64.00 |
| Applies | 1 | 6,378 | 36.00 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 17,715 | 100.00 | |
| m11106_2011 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| Does not apply | 0 | 11,636 | 64.12 | 64.12 |
| Applies | 1 | 6,511 | 35.88 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 18,147 | 100.00 | |

| m11106_2012 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|----------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Does not apply | 0 | 11,861 | 63.86 | 63.86 |
| Applies | 1 | 6,712 | 36.14 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 18,573 | 100.00 | |

| m11106_2013 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|----------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Does not apply | 0 | 11,403 | 63.95 | 63.95 |
| Applies | 1 | 6,429 | 36.05 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 17,832 | 100.00 | |

| m11106_2014 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|----------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Does not apply | 0 | 9,620 | 63.76 | 63.76 |
| Applies | 1 | 5,468 | 36.24 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 15,088 | 100.00 | |

Comparable Variables

RLMS

Variable Name M11107_
 Variable Label Have or had diabetes
 Survey/Created S
 Reliability 1
 Unit of Observation I

Description Indicates whether person has or had problems with diabetes

Method Recode responses for heads and wives

Format: .M (-2) = Item non-response
 .S (-3) = Survey non-response
 0 = Doesn't have or has not had problem with diabetes
 1 = Has or had problem with diabetes

Unweighted Statistics

Note: No observations for years: 1997, 1999

| m11107_1995 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|----------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Does not apply | 0 | 10,318 | 97.15 | 97.15 |
| Applies | 1 | 303 | 2.85 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 10,621 | 100.00 | |

| m11107_1996 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|----------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Does not apply | 0 | 10,137 | 97.24 | 97.24 |
| Applies | 1 | 288 | 2.76 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 10,425 | 100.00 | |

| m11107_1998 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|----------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Does not apply | 0 | 10,346 | 97.13 | 97.13 |
| Applies | 1 | 306 | 2.87 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 10,652 | 100.00 | |

| m11107_2000 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|----------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Does not apply | 0 | 10,587 | 96.76 | 96.76 |
| Applies | 1 | 354 | 3.24 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 10,941 | 100.00 | |

| m11107_2001 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|--|-------|---------|------|
|-------------|--|-------|---------|------|

| | | | | |
|----------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Does not apply | 0 | 11,665 | 96.52 | 96.52 |
| Applies | 1 | 420 | 3.48 | 100.00 |
| ----- | | | | |
| Total | | 12,085 | 100.00 | |
| ----- | | | | |
| m11107_2002 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| ----- | | | | |
| Does not apply | 0 | 12,081 | 96.79 | 96.79 |
| Applies | 1 | 401 | 3.21 | 100.00 |
| ----- | | | | |
| Total | | 12,482 | 100.00 | |
| ----- | | | | |
| m11107_2003 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| ----- | | | | |
| Does not apply | 0 | 12,208 | 96.75 | 96.75 |
| Applies | 1 | 410 | 3.25 | 100.00 |
| ----- | | | | |
| Total | | 12,618 | 100.00 | |
| ----- | | | | |
| m11107_2004 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| ----- | | | | |
| Does not apply | 0 | 12,193 | 96.78 | 96.78 |
| Applies | 1 | 406 | 3.22 | 100.00 |
| ----- | | | | |
| Total | | 12,599 | 100.00 | |
| ----- | | | | |
| m11107_2005 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| ----- | | | | |
| Does not apply | 0 | 11,776 | 96.71 | 96.71 |
| Applies | 1 | 400 | 3.29 | 100.00 |
| ----- | | | | |
| Total | | 12,176 | 100.00 | |
| ----- | | | | |
| m11107_2006 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| ----- | | | | |
| Does not apply | 0 | 11,939 | 95.89 | 95.89 |
| Applies | 1 | 512 | 4.11 | 100.00 |
| ----- | | | | |
| Total | | 12,451 | 100.00 | |
| ----- | | | | |
| m11107_2007 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| ----- | | | | |
| Does not apply | 0 | 13,870 | 96.17 | 96.17 |
| Applies | 1 | 552 | 3.83 | 99.99 |
| | 6 | 1 | 0.01 | 100.00 |
| ----- | | | | |
| Total | | 14,423 | 100.00 | |
| ----- | | | | |
| m11107_2008 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| ----- | | | | |
| Does not apply | 0 | 13,459 | 96.27 | 96.27 |
| Applies | 1 | 521 | 3.73 | 100.00 |
| ----- | | | | |
| Total | | 13,980 | 100.00 | |
| ----- | | | | |
| m11107_2009 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |

| | | | | |
|----------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Does not apply | 0 | 13,401 | 96.06 | 96.06 |
| Applies | 1 | 549 | 3.94 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 13,950 | 100.00 | |
| ----- | | | | |
| m11107_2010 | | | | |
| | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| Does not apply | 0 | 20,324 | 95.54 | 95.54 |
| Applies | 1 | 948 | 4.46 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 21,272 | 100.00 | |
| ----- | | | | |
| m11107_2011 | | | | |
| | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| Does not apply | 0 | 20,875 | 95.33 | 95.33 |
| Applies | 1 | 1,023 | 4.67 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 21,898 | 100.00 | |
| ----- | | | | |
| m11107_2012 | | | | |
| | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| Does not apply | 0 | 21,393 | 95.15 | 95.15 |
| Applies | 1 | 1,090 | 4.85 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 22,483 | 100.00 | |
| ----- | | | | |
| m11107_2013 | | | | |
| | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| Does not apply | 0 | 20,609 | 95.04 | 95.04 |
| Applies | 1 | 1,075 | 4.96 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 21,684 | 100.00 | |
| ----- | | | | |
| m11107_2014 | | | | |
| | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| Does not apply | 0 | 17,395 | 94.90 | 94.90 |
| Applies | 1 | 935 | 5.10 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 18,330 | 100.00 | |

Comparable Variables

RLMS

Variable Name M11111_
 Variable Label Angina or heart condition
 Survey/Created S
 Reliability 1
 Unit of Observation I

Description Indicates whether person has or had angina or heart condition in survey year

Method Recode responses for heads and wives

Format: .M (-2) = Item non-response
 .S (-3) = Survey non-response
 0 = Doesn't have or has not had angina or heart condition
 1 = Has or had angina or heart condition

Unweighted Statistics

Note: No observations for years: 1995 - 1999

| m11111_2000 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|----------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Does not apply | 0 | 9,388 | 86.58 | 86.58 |
| Applies | 1 | 1,455 | 13.42 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 10,843 | 100.00 | |

| m11111_2001 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|----------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Does not apply | 0 | 10,313 | 85.78 | 85.78 |
| Applies | 1 | 1,709 | 14.22 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 12,022 | 100.00 | |

| m11111_2002 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|----------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Does not apply | 0 | 10,699 | 85.94 | 85.94 |
| Applies | 1 | 1,750 | 14.06 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 12,449 | 100.00 | |

| m11111_2003 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|----------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Does not apply | 0 | 10,766 | 85.82 | 85.82 |
| Applies | 1 | 1,779 | 14.18 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 12,545 | 100.00 | |

| m11111_2004 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|----------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Does not apply | 0 | 10,976 | 86.90 | 86.90 |
| Applies | 1 | 1,654 | 13.10 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 12,630 | 100.00 | |

| m11111_2005 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|----------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Does not apply | 0 | 10,626 | 87.09 | 87.09 |
| Applies | 1 | 1,575 | 12.91 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 12,201 | 100.00 | |

| m11111_2006 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|----------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Does not apply | 0 | 10,471 | 83.86 | 83.86 |
| Applies | 1 | 2,015 | 16.14 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 12,486 | 100.00 | |

| m11111_2007 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|----------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Does not apply | 0 | 12,562 | 86.56 | 86.56 |
| Applies | 1 | 1,950 | 13.44 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 14,512 | 100.00 | |

| m11111_2008 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|----------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Does not apply | 0 | 11,927 | 85.55 | 85.55 |
| Applies | 1 | 2,015 | 14.45 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 13,942 | 100.00 | |

| m11111_2009 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|----------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Does not apply | 0 | 11,991 | 86.28 | 86.28 |
| Applies | 1 | 1,906 | 13.72 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 13,897 | 100.00 | |

| m11111_2010 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|----------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Does not apply | 0 | 18,340 | 86.37 | 86.37 |
| Applies | 1 | 2,895 | 13.63 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 21,235 | 100.00 | |

| m11111_2011 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|----------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Does not apply | 0 | 18,810 | 85.92 | 85.92 |
| Applies | 1 | 3,082 | 14.08 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 21,892 | 100.00 | |

| m11111_2012 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|----------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Does not apply | 0 | 19,522 | 87.10 | 87.10 |
| Applies | 1 | 2,892 | 12.90 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 22,414 | 100.00 | |

| m11111_2013 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|----------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Does not apply | 0 | 18,764 | 86.86 | 86.86 |
| Applies | 1 | 2,839 | 13.14 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 21,603 | 100.00 | |

| m11111_2014 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|----------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Does not apply | 0 | 15,995 | 87.57 | 87.57 |
| Applies | 1 | 2,271 | 12.43 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 18,266 | 100.00 | |

Comparable Variables

RLMS

Variable Name M11112_
 Variable Label Have or had asthma or breathing difficulty
 Survey/Created S
 Reliability 1
 Unit of Observation I

Description Indicates whether person has or had problems with asthma or breathing difficulties

Method This variable is not calculated in the RLMS.

Format: .M (-2) = Item non-response
 .S (-3) = Survey non-response
 .P (-7) = Proxy respondent
 0 = Doesn't have or has not had problem with asthma or breathing difficulties
 1 = Has or had problem with asthma or breathing difficulties

Unweighted Statistics

Note: No observations for years: 1995 - 1999

| m11112_2000 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|------------------|--------|---------|--------|
| Does not apply 0 | 10,251 | 94.34 | 94.34 |
| Applies 1 | 615 | 5.66 | 100.00 |
| Total | 10,866 | 100.00 | |

| m11112_2001 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|------------------|--------|---------|--------|
| Does not apply 0 | 11,389 | 94.52 | 94.52 |
| Applies 1 | 660 | 5.48 | 100.00 |
| Total | 12,049 | 100.00 | |

| m11112_2002 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|------------------|--------|---------|--------|
| Does not apply 0 | 11,743 | 94.13 | 94.13 |
| Applies 1 | 732 | 5.87 | 100.00 |
| Total | 12,475 | 100.00 | |

| m11112_2003 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|------------------|--------|---------|--------|
| Does not apply 0 | 11,889 | 94.54 | 94.54 |
| Applies 1 | 687 | 5.46 | 100.00 |
| Total | 12,576 | 100.00 | |

| m11112_2004 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|----------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Does not apply | 0 | 11,993 | 94.97 | 94.97 |
| Applies | 1 | 635 | 5.03 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 12,628 | 100.00 | |
| m11112_2005 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| Does not apply | 0 | 11,631 | 95.37 | 95.37 |
| Applies | 1 | 565 | 4.63 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 12,196 | 100.00 | |
| m11112_2006 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| Does not apply | 0 | 11,837 | 94.82 | 94.82 |
| Applies | 1 | 647 | 5.18 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 12,484 | 100.00 | |
| m11112_2007 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| Does not apply | 0 | 13,839 | 95.40 | 95.40 |
| Applies | 1 | 668 | 4.60 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 14,507 | 100.00 | |
| m11112_2008 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| Does not apply | 0 | 13,316 | 95.43 | 95.43 |
| Applies | 1 | 638 | 4.57 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 13,954 | 100.00 | |
| m11112_2009 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| Does not apply | 0 | 13,336 | 95.76 | 95.76 |
| Applies | 1 | 590 | 4.24 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 13,926 | 100.00 | |
| m11112_2010 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| Does not apply | 0 | 20,343 | 95.63 | 95.63 |
| Applies | 1 | 930 | 4.37 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 21,273 | 100.00 | |
| m11112_2011 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| Does not apply | 0 | 20,870 | 95.24 | 95.24 |
| Applies | 1 | 1,044 | 4.76 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 21,914 | 100.00 | |

| m11112_2012 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|----------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Does not apply | 0 | 21,402 | 95.24 | 95.24 |
| Applies | 1 | 1,070 | 4.76 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 22,472 | 100.00 | |

| m11112_2012 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|----------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Does not apply | 0 | 20,229 | 93.58 | 93.58 |
| Applies | 1 | 1,387 | 6.42 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 21,616 | 100.00 | |

| m11112_2014 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|----------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Does not apply | 0 | 17,186 | 93.88 | 93.88 |
| Applies | 1 | 1,120 | 6.12 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 18,306 | 100.00 | |

Comparable Variables

RLMS

Variable Name M11113_
 Variable Label Need help to climb stairs
 Survey/Created C
 Reliability 1
 Unit of Observation I

Description Indicates whether person has trouble with or needs help of others to climb stairs

Method Recode responses for heads and wives.
 These questions were only asked of people born before (survey year)-55.

Format: .M (-2) = Item non-response
 .S (-3) = Survey non-response
 0 = Doesn't have trouble with stairs or need help with stairs
 1 = Has trouble with stairs or needs help of others with stairs

Unweighted Statistics

Note: No observations for years: 1997, 1999, 2001, 2003-2014

| m11113_1995 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|------------------|-------|---------|--------|
| Does not apply 0 | 1,654 | 64.99 | 64.99 |
| Applies 1 | 891 | 35.01 | 100.00 |
| Total | 2,545 | 100.00 | |

| m11113_1996 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|------------------|-------|---------|--------|
| Does not apply 0 | 1,571 | 63.02 | 63.02 |
| Applies 1 | 922 | 36.98 | 100.00 |
| Total | 2,493 | 100.00 | |

| m11113_1998 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|------------------|-------|---------|--------|
| Does not apply 0 | 1,557 | 63.11 | 63.11 |
| Applies 1 | 910 | 36.89 | 100.00 |
| Total | 2,467 | 100.00 | |

| m11113_2000 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|------------------|-------|---------|--------|
| Does not apply 0 | 1,466 | 60.96 | 60.96 |
| Applies 1 | 939 | 39.04 | 100.00 |
| Total | 2,405 | 100.00 | |

| m11113_2002 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|------------------|--------|---------|--------|
| Does not apply 0 | 9,095 | 87.15 | 87.15 |
| Applies 1 | 1,341 | 12.85 | 100.00 |
| Total | 10,436 | 100.00 | |

Comparable Variables

RLMS

Variable Name M11114_
 Variable Label Have difficulty or need help of others to bathe
 Survey/Created C
 Reliability 2
 Unit of Observation I

Description Indicates whether person has trouble with or needs help of others to bathe

Method Recode responses for heads and wives
 These questions were only asked of people born before (survey year)-55.

Format: .M (-2) = Item non-response
 .S (-3) = Survey non-response
 .P (-7) = Proxy respondent
 0 = Doesn't have trouble with or need help of others to bathe
 1 = Has trouble with or needs help of others to bathe

Unweighted Statistics

Note: No observations for years: 1997, 1999, 2001, 2003-2014

| m11114_1995 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|----------------|---|-------|---------|--------|
| Does not apply | 0 | 2,295 | 89.02 | 89.02 |
| Applies | 1 | 283 | 10.98 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 2,578 | 100.00 | |
| m11114_1996 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| Does not apply | 0 | 2,294 | 89.26 | 89.26 |
| Applies | 1 | 276 | 10.74 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 2,570 | 100.00 | |
| m11114_1998 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| Does not apply | 0 | 2,280 | 89.76 | 89.76 |
| Applies | 1 | 260 | 10.24 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 2,540 | 100.00 | |
| m11114_2000 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| Does not apply | 0 | 2,210 | 89.51 | 89.51 |
| Applies | 1 | 259 | 10.49 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 2,469 | 100.00 | |

| m11114_2002 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|------------------|-------|---------|--------|
| Does not apply 0 | 2,652 | 91.89 | 91.89 |
| Applies 1 | 234 | 8.11 | 100.00 |
| Total | 2,886 | 100.00 | |

Comparable Variables

RLMS

Variable Name M11115_
 Variable Label Have difficulty or need help of others to dress
 Survey/Created C
 Reliability 2
 Unit of Observation I

Description Indicates whether person has trouble with or needs help of others to dress

Method These questions were only asked of people born before (survey year)-55.
See below

Format: .M (-2) = Item non-response
 .S (-3) = Survey non-response
 .P (-7) = Proxy respondent
 0 = Doesn't have trouble with or need help of others to dress
 1 = Has trouble with or needs help of others to dress

Unweighted Statistics

Note: No observations for years: 1997, 1999, 2001, 2003-2014

| m11115_1995 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|----------------|---|-------|---------|--------|
| Does not apply | 0 | 2,525 | 96.34 | 96.34 |
| Applies | 1 | 96 | 3.66 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 2,621 | 100.00 | |

| m11115_1996 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|----------------|---|-------|---------|--------|
| Does not apply | 0 | 2,510 | 96.43 | 96.43 |
| Applies | 1 | 93 | 3.57 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 2,603 | 100.00 | |

| m11115_1998 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|----------------|---|-------|---------|--------|
| Does not apply | 0 | 2,465 | 96.48 | 96.48 |
| Applies | 1 | 90 | 3.52 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 2,555 | 100.00 | |

| m11115_2000 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|----------------|---|-------|---------|--------|
| Does not apply | 0 | 2,416 | 97.03 | 97.03 |
| Applies | 1 | 74 | 2.97 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 2,490 | 100.00 | |

| m11115_2002 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|------------------|-------|---------|--------|
| Does not apply 0 | 2,797 | 96.61 | 96.61 |
| Applies 1 | 98 | 3.39 | 100.00 |
| Total | 2,895 | 100.00 | |

Comparable Variables

RLMS

Variable Name M11116_
 Variable Label Have difficulty or need help of others to get in/out of bed
 Survey/Created C
 Reliability 2
 Unit of Observation I

Description Indicates whether person has trouble with or needs help of others to get into/out of bed

Method Recode data on whether a person is bedridden
 These questions were only asked of people born before (survey year)-55.

Format: .M (-2) = Item non-response
 .S (-3) = Survey non-response
 .P (-7) = Proxy respondent
 0 = Doesn't have trouble with or need help of others to get in/out of bed
 1 = Has trouble with or needs help of others to get in/out of bed

Unweighted Statistics

Note: No observations for years: 1997, 1999, 2001, 2003-2014

| m11116_1995 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|----------------|---|-------|---------|--------|
| Does not apply | 0 | 2,440 | 93.13 | 93.13 |
| Applies | 1 | 180 | 6.87 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 2,620 | 100.00 | |

| m11116_1996 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|----------------|---|-------|---------|--------|
| Does not apply | 0 | 2,438 | 93.66 | 93.66 |
| Applies | 1 | 165 | 6.34 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 2,603 | 100.00 | |

| m11116_1998 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|----------------|---|-------|---------|--------|
| Does not apply | 0 | 2,423 | 94.87 | 94.87 |
| Applies | 1 | 131 | 5.13 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 2,554 | 100.00 | |

| m11116_2000 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|----------------|---|-------|---------|--------|
| Does not apply | 0 | 2,340 | 94.05 | 94.05 |
| Applies | 1 | 148 | 5.95 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 2,488 | 100.00 | |

| m11116_2002 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|------------------|-------|---------|--------|
| Does not apply 0 | 2,734 | 94.44 | 94.44 |
| Applies 1 | 161 | 5.56 | 100.00 |
| Total | 2,895 | 100.00 | |

Comparable Variables RLMS

Variable Name M11117_
Variable Label Have difficulty or need help of others to shop
Survey/Created C
Reliability 2
Unit of Observation I

Description Indicates whether person has trouble with or needs help of others to shop

Method Recode data on whether a person needs help with chores and tasks outside the household. These questions were only asked of people born before (survey year)-55.

Format: .M (-2) = Item non-response
.S (-3) = Survey non-response
.P (-7) = Proxy respondent
0 = Doesn't have trouble with or need help of others to shop
1 = Has trouble with or needs help of others to shop

Unweighted Statistics

Note: Observation available for 1995 only.

| M11117_1995 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|----------------|---|-------|---------|--------|
| Does not apply | 0 | 217 | 36.90 | 36.90 |
| Applies | 1 | 371 | 63.10 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 588 | 100.00 | |

Comparable Variables RLMS

Variable Name M11118_
Variable Label Walk 10+ minutes difficult
Survey/Created C
Reliability 2
Unit of Observation I

Description Indicates whether person has trouble to walk unaided for 10 or more minutes

Method These questions were only asked of people born before (survey year)-55.

Format: .M (-2) = Item non-response
.S (-3) = Survey non-response

.P (-7) = Proxy respondent
 0 = Doesn't have trouble walking alone (unaided) for 10 or more minutes
 1 = Has trouble walking unaided for 10 or more minutes

Unweighted Statistics

Note: No observations for years: 1997, 1999, 2001, 2003-2014

| m11118_1995 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|----------------|---|-------|---------|--------|
| Does not apply | 0 | 1,343 | 62.03 | 62.03 |
| Applies | 1 | 822 | 37.97 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 2,165 | 100.00 | |

| m11118_1996 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|----------------|---|-------|---------|--------|
| Does not apply | 0 | 1,337 | 61.61 | 61.61 |
| Applies | 1 | 833 | 38.39 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 2,170 | 100.00 | |

| m11118_1998 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|----------------|---|-------|---------|--------|
| Does not apply | 0 | 1,314 | 60.64 | 60.64 |
| Applies | 1 | 853 | 39.36 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 2,167 | 100.00 | |

| m11118_2000 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|----------------|---|-------|---------|--------|
| Does not apply | 0 | 1,250 | 58.25 | 58.25 |
| Applies | 1 | 896 | 41.75 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 2,146 | 100.00 | |

| m11118_2002 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|----------------|---|-------|---------|--------|
| Does not apply | 0 | 3,654 | 76.54 | 76.54 |
| Applies | 1 | 1,120 | 23.46 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 4,774 | 100.00 | |

Comparable Variables

RLMS

Variable Name M11120_
 Variable Label Health limits bending, lifting, stooping
 Survey/Created S
 Reliability 1
 Unit of Observation I

Description Indicates whether a person's health limits his ability to bend, lift, or stoop

Method Recode of data. These questions were only asked of people born before (survey year)-55.

Format: .M (-2) = Item non-response
 .S (-3) = Survey non-response
 .P (-7) = Proxy respondent
 0 = Doesn't have trouble walking alone (unaided) for 10 or more minutes
 1 = Has trouble walking unaided for 10 or more minutes

Unweighted Statistics

Note: No observations for years: 1997, 1999, 2001, 2003-2014

| M11120_1995 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|----------------|---|-------|---------|--------|
| Does not apply | 0 | 2,073 | 79.27 | 79.27 |
| Applies | 1 | 542 | 20.73 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 2,615 | 100.00 | |

| M11120_1996 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|----------------|---|-------|---------|--------|
| Does not apply | 0 | 2,054 | 79.37 | 79.37 |
| Applies | 1 | 534 | 20.63 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 2,588 | 100.00 | |

| M11120_1998 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|----------------|---|-------|---------|--------|
| Does not apply | 0 | 2,061 | 80.92 | 80.92 |
| Applies | 1 | 486 | 19.08 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 2,547 | 100.00 | |

| M11120_2000 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|----------------|---|-------|---------|--------|
| Does not apply | 0 | 1,979 | 79.73 | 79.73 |
| Applies | 1 | 503 | 20.27 | 100.00 |

| | | | |
|-------|--|-------|--------|
| Total | | 2,482 | 100.00 |
|-------|--|-------|--------|

| M11120_2002 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|------------------|--|--------|---------|--------|
| Does not apply 0 | | 9,775 | 93.28 | 93.28 |
| Applies 1 | | 704 | 6.72 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 10,479 | 100.00 | |

Comparable Variables RLMS

Variable Name M11122_
 Variable Label Height in centimeters
 Survey/Created S
 Reliability 1
 Unit of Observation Individual

Description This variable indicates each person's height in centimeters on the interview date.

Method

Transcribed from original RLMS variable.

Format: .C (-1) = N/A - Child
 .M (-2) = Item non-response
 .S (-3) = Survey non-response
 actual value = Height in centimeters

This algorithm omits individuals with survey non-responses.

Unweighted Statistics

Note: No observations for years: 1997, 1999, 2006-2014

| Variable | N | Mean | Std. Dev. | Min | Max |
|-------------|-------|----------|-----------|------|-----|
| m11122_1995 | 10492 | 156.8613 | 22.79761 | 46 | 200 |
| m11122_1996 | 10339 | 156.9862 | 22.34521 | 43 | 198 |
| m11122_1998 | 10569 | 157.7901 | 21.933 | 51 | 197 |
| m11122_2000 | 10873 | 158.3032 | 21.87367 | 47 | 204 |
| m11122_2001 | 12011 | 158.6741 | 21.75654 | 50 | 203 |
| m11122_2002 | 12393 | 158.8374 | 22.0071 | 46 | 203 |
| m11122_2003 | 12523 | 158.9013 | 22.18833 | 42 | 203 |
| m11122_2004 | 12520 | 159.0578 | 22.34341 | 48 | 203 |
| m11122_2005 | 12110 | 159.2359 | 22.401 | 47.1 | 203 |

Comparable Variables RLMS

Variable Name M11123_
 Variable Label Weight in kilos
 Survey/Created S

Reliability 1

Unit of Observation Individual

Description This variable indicates each person's weight in kilos on the interview date.

Method

Transcribed from original RLMS variable.

The original survey variables provided below can be found in the file _P.

Format:

| | | | |
|--------------|------|---|---------------------|
| .C | (-1) | = | N/A - Child |
| .M | (-2) | = | Item non-response |
| .S | (-3) | = | Survey non-response |
| actual value | | = | Weight in kilos |

Unweighted Statistics

Note: No observations for years: 1997, 1999, 2006-2014

| Variable | N | Mean | Std. Dev. | Min | Max |
|-------------|-------|----------|-----------|------|-------|
| m11123_1995 | 10500 | 61.48153 | 22.22221 | 2.85 | 150 |
| m11123_1996 | 10343 | 61.92171 | 22.3934 | 2.1 | 140 |
| m11123_1998 | 10583 | 62.46183 | 22.01758 | 3.4 | 190 |
| m11123_2000 | 10895 | 62.64138 | 21.78598 | 2.3 | 160.5 |
| m11123_2001 | 12036 | 63.081 | 21.81835 | 2.4 | 150 |
| m11123_2002 | 12415 | 63.75308 | 22.12354 | 2.4 | 185.6 |
| m11123_2003 | 12541 | 64.1201 | 22.22168 | 2.6 | 167 |
| m11123_2004 | 12533 | 64.36569 | 22.37359 | 2.8 | 153.4 |
| m11123_2005 | 12116 | 64.72622 | 22.51246 | 3 | 157.4 |

Comparable Variables

RLMS

Variable Name M11124_
 Variable Label Disability Status of Individual
 Survey/Created C
 Reliability 1
 Unit of Observation I

Description This variable indicates disability status at the time of the survey for the head and partner.

Method

If the individual reports having any physical or nervous condition that limits the type or amount of work that he or she can do, then the individual is considered disabled.

Format:M (-2) = Item non-response
 .S (-3) = Survey non-response
 0 = Not Disabled
 1 = Disabled

The original survey variables provided below can be found in the 1993 individual and 1968-1997 early release individual files and the family file corresponding to each year. This algorithm omits individuals with survey non-responses.

Unweighted Statistics

Note: No observations for years: 1995 - 2002

| m11124_2003 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|--------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Not Disabled | 0 | 9,737 | 91.64 | 91.64 |
| Disabled | 1 | 888 | 8.36 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 10,625 | 100.00 | |

| m11124_2004 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|--------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Not Disabled | 0 | 11,677 | 92.51 | 92.51 |
| Disabled | 1 | 945 | 7.49 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 12,622 | 100.00 | |

| m11124_2005 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|--------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Not Disabled | 0 | 11,226 | 91.88 | 91.88 |
| Disabled | 1 | 992 | 8.12 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 12,218 | 100.00 | |

| m11124_2006 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|--------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Not Disabled | 0 | 11,252 | 90.16 | 90.16 |
| Disabled | 1 | 1,228 | 9.84 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 12,480 | 100.00 | |
| m11124_2007 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| Not Disabled | 0 | 13,280 | 91.53 | 91.53 |
| Disabled | 1 | 1,229 | 8.47 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 14,509 | 100.00 | |
| m11124_2008 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| Not Disabled | 0 | 12,809 | 91.34 | 91.34 |
| Disabled | 1 | 1,214 | 8.66 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 14,023 | 100.00 | |
| m11124_2009 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| Not Disabled | 0 | 12,772 | 91.36 | 91.36 |
| Disabled | 1 | 1,208 | 8.64 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 13,980 | 100.00 | |
| m11124_2010 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| Not Disabled | 0 | 19,613 | 91.92 | 91.92 |
| Disabled | 1 | 1,725 | 8.08 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 21,338 | 100.00 | |
| m11124_2011 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| Not Disabled | 0 | 20,199 | 91.96 | 91.96 |
| Disabled | 1 | 1,765 | 8.04 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 21,964 | 100.00 | |
| m11124_2012 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| Not Disabled | 0 | 20,697 | 91.87 | 91.87 |
| Disabled | 1 | 1,832 | 8.13 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 22,529 | 100.00 | |
| m11124_2013 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| Not Disabled | 0 | 19,985 | 91.87 | 91.87 |
| Disabled | 1 | 1,768 | 8.13 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 21,753 | 100.00 | |
| m11124_2014 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |

| | | | | |
|--------------|---|--------|--------|-------|
| Not Disabled | 0 | 16,886 | 91.94 | 91.94 |
| Disabled | 1 | 1,466 | 7.98 | 99.92 |
| Total | | 18,367 | 100.00 | |

| | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|
| Comparable Variables | RLMS |
| Variable Name | M11126_ |
| Variable Label | Self-rated Health Status |
| Survey/Created | C |
| Reliability | 1 |
| Unit of Observation | I |

Description This variable indicates the self-rated health status of the head and partner.

Method

If the individual reports having fair or poor health then the individual is considered to be not satisfied with his or her health. If the individual reports having excellent, very good, or good health then the individual is considered to be satisfied with his or her health.

This variable was not reported in the years 1980 through 1983.

Format:

| | | | |
|----|------|---|---------------------|
| .C | (-1) | = | N/A - Child |
| .M | (-2) | = | Item non-response |
| .S | (-3) | = | Survey non-response |
| 1 | | = | Excellent |
| 2 | | = | Very good |
| 3 | | = | Good |
| 4 | | = | Fair |
| 5 | | = | Poor |

RLMS actually has

| | |
|---------------------------------------|---|
| Very good | 1 |
| Good | 2 |
| Average – not good, but not bad | 3 |
| Bad | 4 |
| Very bad | 5 |

The original survey variables provided below can be found in the 1993 individual and 1968-1997 early release individual files and the family file corresponding to each year. This algorithm omits individuals with survey non-responses.

Unweighted Statistics

Note: No observations for years: 1997, 1999

| m11126_1995 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Excellent | 1 | 228 | 2.16 | 2.16 |
| Very Good | 2 | 3,562 | 33.67 | 35.83 |
| Good | 3 | 5,213 | 49.28 | 85.11 |
| Fair | 4 | 1,339 | 12.66 | 97.77 |
| Poor | 5 | 236 | 2.23 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 10,578 | 100.00 | |

| m11126_1996 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Excellent | 1 | 178 | 1.71 | 1.71 |
| Very Good | 2 | 3,523 | 33.80 | 35.51 |
| Good | 3 | 5,154 | 49.45 | 84.96 |
| Fair | 4 | 1,299 | 12.46 | 97.43 |
| Poor | 5 | 268 | 2.57 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 10,422 | 100.00 | |

| m11126_1998 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Excellent | 1 | 348 | 3.27 | 3.27 |
| Very Good | 2 | 3,383 | 31.82 | 35.09 |
| Good | 3 | 5,312 | 49.96 | 85.05 |
| Fair | 4 | 1,349 | 12.69 | 97.74 |
| Poor | 5 | 240 | 2.26 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 10,632 | 100.00 | |

| m11126_2000 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Excellent | 1 | 344 | 3.14 | 3.14 |
| Very Good | 2 | 3,421 | 31.26 | 34.40 |
| Good | 3 | 5,588 | 51.06 | 85.46 |
| Fair | 4 | 1,302 | 11.90 | 97.36 |
| Poor | 5 | 289 | 2.64 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 10,944 | 100.00 | |

| m11126_2001 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Excellent | 1 | 279 | 2.31 | 2.31 |
| Very Good | 2 | 3,750 | 31.01 | 33.32 |
| Good | 3 | 6,411 | 53.02 | 86.34 |
| Fair | 4 | 1,396 | 11.54 | 97.88 |
| Poor | 5 | 256 | 2.12 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 12,092 | 100.00 | |

| m11126_2002 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Excellent | 1 | 272 | 2.18 | 2.18 |
| Very Good | 2 | 4,006 | 32.05 | 34.22 |
| Good | 3 | 6,574 | 52.59 | 86.82 |
| Fair | 4 | 1,383 | 11.06 | 97.88 |
| Poor | 5 | 265 | 2.12 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 12,500 | 100.00 | |

| m11126_2003 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|--|-------|---------|------|
|-------------|--|-------|---------|------|

| | | | | |
|-----------|---|-------|-------|--------|
| Excellent | 1 | 273 | 2.16 | 2.16 |
| Very Good | 2 | 4,132 | 32.74 | 34.90 |
| Good | 3 | 6,536 | 51.79 | 86.70 |
| Fair | 4 | 1,438 | 11.39 | 98.09 |
| Poor | 5 | 241 | 1.91 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|-------|--|--------|--------|--|
| Total | | 12,620 | 100.00 | |
|-------|--|--------|--------|--|

| m11126_2004 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|---|-------|---------|--------|
| Excellent | 1 | 229 | 1.82 | 1.82 |
| Very Good | 2 | 4,402 | 35.00 | 36.82 |
| Good | 3 | 6,376 | 50.70 | 87.52 |
| Fair | 4 | 1,334 | 10.61 | 98.12 |
| Poor | 5 | 236 | 1.88 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|-------|--|--------|--------|--|
| Total | | 12,577 | 100.00 | |
|-------|--|--------|--------|--|

| m11126_2005 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|---|-------|---------|--------|
| Excellent | 1 | 266 | 2.18 | 2.18 |
| Very Good | 2 | 4,493 | 36.82 | 39.00 |
| Good | 3 | 5,977 | 48.99 | 87.99 |
| Fair | 4 | 1,247 | 10.22 | 98.21 |
| Poor | 5 | 218 | 1.79 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|-------|--|--------|--------|--|
| Total | | 12,201 | 100.00 | |
|-------|--|--------|--------|--|

| m11126_2006 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|---|-------|---------|--------|
| Excellent | 1 | 220 | 1.77 | 1.77 |
| Very Good | 2 | 3,649 | 29.33 | 31.09 |
| Good | 3 | 6,810 | 54.73 | 85.82 |
| Fair | 4 | 1,530 | 12.30 | 98.12 |
| Poor | 5 | 234 | 1.88 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|-------|--|--------|--------|--|
| Total | | 12,443 | 100.00 | |
|-------|--|--------|--------|--|

| m11126_2007 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|---|-------|---------|--------|
| Excellent | 1 | 385 | 2.66 | 2.66 |
| Very Good | 2 | 5,218 | 36.09 | 38.75 |
| Good | 3 | 7,137 | 49.36 | 88.11 |
| Fair | 4 | 1,459 | 10.09 | 98.20 |
| Poor | 5 | 260 | 1.80 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|-------|--|--------|--------|--|
| Total | | 14,459 | 100.00 | |
|-------|--|--------|--------|--|

| m11126_2008 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|---|-------|---------|-------|
| Excellent | 1 | 380 | 2.72 | 2.72 |
| Very Good | 2 | 5,144 | 36.76 | 39.47 |
| Good | 3 | 6,717 | 48.00 | 87.47 |
| Fair | 4 | 1,498 | 10.70 | 98.18 |

| | | | | |
|------|---|-----|------|--------|
| Poor | 5 | 255 | 1.82 | 100.00 |
|------|---|-----|------|--------|

| | | | | |
|-------|--|--------|--------|--|
| Total | | 13,994 | 100.00 | |
|-------|--|--------|--------|--|

| | | | | |
|-------------|--|-------|---------|------|
| m11126_2009 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|--|-------|---------|------|

| | | | | |
|-----------|---|-------|-------|--------|
| Excellent | 1 | 387 | 2.78 | 2.78 |
| Very Good | 2 | 4,998 | 35.85 | 38.62 |
| Good | 3 | 6,866 | 49.24 | 87.86 |
| Fair | 4 | 1,499 | 10.75 | 98.62 |
| Poor | 5 | 193 | 1.38 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|-------|--|--------|--------|--|
| Total | | 13,943 | 100.00 | |
|-------|--|--------|--------|--|

| | | | | |
|-------------|--|-------|---------|------|
| m11126_2010 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|--|-------|---------|------|

| | | | | |
|-----------|---|--------|-------|--------|
| Excellent | 1 | 478 | 2.25 | 2.25 |
| Very Good | 2 | 8,212 | 38.61 | 40.85 |
| Good | 3 | 10,238 | 48.13 | 88.99 |
| Fair | 4 | 2,063 | 9.70 | 98.68 |
| Poor | 5 | 280 | 1.32 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|-------|--|--------|--------|--|
| Total | | 21,271 | 100.00 | |
|-------|--|--------|--------|--|

| | | | | |
|-------------|--|-------|---------|------|
| m11126_2011 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|--|-------|---------|------|

| | | | | |
|-----------|---|-------|-------|--------|
| Excellent | 1 | 624 | 2.85 | 2.85 |
| Very Good | 2 | 8,874 | 40.55 | 43.41 |
| Good | 3 | 9,891 | 45.20 | 88.61 |
| Fair | 4 | 2,182 | 9.97 | 98.58 |
| Poor | 5 | 311 | 1.42 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|-------|--|--------|--------|--|
| Total | | 21,882 | 100.00 | |
|-------|--|--------|--------|--|

| | | | | |
|-------------|--|-------|---------|------|
| m11126_2012 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|--|-------|---------|------|

| | | | | |
|-----------|---|--------|-------|--------|
| Excellent | 1 | 571 | 2.55 | 2.55 |
| Good | 2 | 9,161 | 40.91 | 43.46 |
| Fair | 3 | 10,354 | 46.24 | 89.70 |
| Poor | 4 | 2,012 | 8.98 | 98.68 |
| Very poor | 5 | 295 | 1.32 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|-------|--|--------|--------|--|
| Total | | 22,393 | 100.00 | |
|-------|--|--------|--------|--|

| | | | | |
|-------------|--|-------|---------|------|
| m11126_2013 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|--|-------|---------|------|

| | | | | |
|-----------|---|-------|-------|--------|
| Excellent | 1 | 498 | 2.31 | 2.31 |
| Good | 2 | 8,809 | 40.93 | 43.25 |
| Fair | 3 | 9,860 | 45.82 | 89.06 |
| Poor | 4 | 2,059 | 9.57 | 98.63 |
| Very poor | 5 | 295 | 1.37 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|-------|--|--------|--------|--|
| Total | | 21,521 | 100.00 | |
|-------|--|--------|--------|--|

| | | | | |
|-------------|--|-------|---------|------|
| m11126_2014 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|--|-------|---------|------|

| | | | | | |
|-----------|-------|--|--------|--------|--------|
| Excellent | 1 | | 462 | 2.54 | 2.54 |
| Good | 2 | | 7,638 | 41.95 | 44.48 |
| Fair | 3 | | 8,243 | 45.27 | 89.75 |
| Poor | 4 | | 1,652 | 9.07 | 98.82 |
| Very poor | 5 | | 214 | 1.18 | 100.00 |
| ----- | | | | | |
| | Total | | 18,209 | 100.00 | |

Comparable Variables

RLMS

Variable Name M11127
 Variable Label Number of doctor visits in previous year
 Unit of Observation Individual
Description Number of doctor visits in previous year.

Method

This variable corresponds to the question *i*drfreq* in the RLMS questionnaire.

Format: 1 = Several times per month
 2 = Once a month
 3 = 2-3 times a year
 4 = Once a year
 5 = Less than once a year

Algorithm: N/A

Note: Observations for years 2004-2014 only.

| M11127_2004 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|--------|
| Several times per month | 368 | 3.57 | 3.57 |
| Once a month | 733 | 7.12 | 10.69 |
| 2-3 times a year | 3,133 | 30.42 | 41.11 |
| Once a year | 2,501 | 24.28 | 65.39 |
| Less than once a year | 3,565 | 34.61 | 100.00 |
| Total | 10,300 | 100.00 | |

| M11127_2005 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|--------|
| Several times per month | 330 | 3.30 | 3.30 |
| Once a month | 770 | 7.69 | 10.99 |
| 2-3 times a year | 3,105 | 31.01 | 42.00 |
| Once a year | 2,311 | 23.08 | 65.08 |
| Less than once a year | 3,496 | 34.92 | 100.00 |
| Total | 10,012 | 100.00 | |

| M11127_2006 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------------------|-------|---------|-------|
| Several times per month | 408 | 3.40 | 3.40 |
| Once a month | 945 | 7.88 | 11.28 |
| 2-3 times a year | 3,551 | 29.61 | 40.89 |
| Once a year | 2,773 | 23.12 | 64.02 |

| | | | |
|-----------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| Less than once a year | 4,315 | 35.98 | 100.00 |
| ----- | | | |
| Total | 11,992 | 100.00 | |

| M11127_2007 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|--------|
| Several times per month | 416 | 3.47 | 3.47 |
| Once a month | 956 | 7.98 | 11.45 |
| 2-3 times a year | 3,669 | 30.63 | 42.08 |
| Once a year | 2,812 | 23.47 | 65.55 |
| Less than once a year | 4,127 | 34.45 | 100.00 |
| ----- | | | |
| Total | 11,980 | 100.00 | |

| M11127_2008 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|--------|
| Several times per month | 396 | 3.41 | 3.41 |
| Once a month | 891 | 7.68 | 11.09 |
| 2-3 times a year | 3,720 | 32.04 | 43.13 |
| Once a year | 2,948 | 25.39 | 68.52 |
| Less than once a year | 3,654 | 31.48 | 100.00 |
| ----- | | | |
| Total | 11,609 | 100.00 | |

| M11127_2009 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|--------|
| Several times per month | 443 | 3.21 | 3.21 |
| Once a month | 1,515 | 10.98 | 14.18 |
| 2-3 times a year | 4,794 | 34.73 | 48.91 |
| Once a year | 3,352 | 24.28 | 73.20 |
| Less than once a year | 3,700 | 26.80 | 100.00 |
| ----- | | | |
| Total | 13,804 | 100.00 | |

| M11127_2010 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|--------|
| Several times per month | 745 | 3.54 | 3.54 |
| Once a month | 2,164 | 10.30 | 13.84 |
| 2-3 times a year | 7,628 | 36.29 | 50.14 |
| Once a year | 4,916 | 23.39 | 73.53 |
| Less than once a year | 5,564 | 26.47 | 100.00 |
| ----- | | | |
| Total | 21,017 | 100.00 | |

| M11127_2011 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|--------|
| Several times per month | 710 | 3.30 | 3.30 |
| Once a month | 2,144 | 9.95 | 13.25 |
| 2-3 times a year | 7,313 | 33.94 | 47.19 |
| Once a year | 4,925 | 22.86 | 70.04 |
| Less than once a year | 6,455 | 29.96 | 100.00 |
| ----- | | | |
| Total | 21,547 | 100.00 | |

| M11127_2012 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|--------|
| Several times per month | 797 | 3.59 | 3.59 |
| Once a month | 2,199 | 9.91 | 13.50 |
| 2-3 times a year | 7,783 | 35.08 | 48.59 |
| Once a year | 5,094 | 22.96 | 71.55 |
| Less than once a year | 6,312 | 28.45 | 100.00 |
| Total | 22,185 | 100.00 | |

| M11127_2013 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|--------|
| Several times per month | 747 | 3.49 | 3.49 |
| Once a month | 2,117 | 9.88 | 13.37 |
| 2-3 times a year | 7,882 | 36.79 | 50.16 |
| Once a year | 4,835 | 22.57 | 72.72 |
| Less than once a year | 5,844 | 27.28 | 100.00 |
| Total | 21,425 | 100.00 | |

| M11127_2014 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|--------|
| Several times per month | 599 | 3.30 | 3.30 |
| Once a month | 1,763 | 9.72 | 13.02 |
| 2-3 times a year | 6,563 | 36.18 | 49.20 |
| Once a year | 4,134 | 22.79 | 71.99 |
| Less than once a year | 5,082 | 28.01 | 100.00 |
| Total | 18,141 | 100.00 | |

Comparable Variables

RLMS

Variable Name P11101
 Variable Label Satisfaction with life today
 Survey/Created S
 Reliability 1
 Unit of Observation H

Description This variable represents the respondent's satisfaction with life.

Format:

1 = Fully satisfied
 2 = Rather satisfied
 3 = Both yes and no
 4 = Less than satisfied
 5 = Not at all satisfied
 .M = Item non-response
 .S = Survey non-response

Note: No observations for years: 1997, 1999

| P11101_1995 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|----------------------|---|-------|---------|--------|
| Fully Satisfied | 1 | 289 | 3.47 | 3.47 |
| Rather satisfied | 2 | 887 | 10.64 | 14.11 |
| Both yes and no | 3 | 1,751 | 21.01 | 35.12 |
| Less than satisfied | 4 | 3,014 | 36.16 | 71.28 |
| Not at all satisfied | 5 | 2,394 | 28.72 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 8,335 | 100.00 | |

| P11101_1996 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|----------------------|---|-------|---------|--------|
| | 0 | 1 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| Fully Satisfied | 1 | 219 | 2.65 | 2.66 |
| Rather satisfied | 2 | 779 | 9.43 | 12.10 |
| Both yes and no | 3 | 1,678 | 20.32 | 32.42 |
| Less than satisfied | 4 | 3,051 | 36.95 | 69.37 |
| Not at all satisfied | 5 | 2,529 | 30.63 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 8,257 | 100.00 | |

| P11101_1998 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|----------------------|---|-------|---------|--------|
| Fully Satisfied | 1 | 197 | 2.28 | 2.28 |
| Rather satisfied | 2 | 852 | 9.87 | 12.15 |
| Both yes and no | 3 | 1,595 | 18.48 | 30.63 |
| Less than satisfied | 4 | 2,926 | 33.90 | 64.53 |
| Not at all satisfied | 5 | 3,061 | 35.47 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 8,631 | 100.00 | |

| P11101_2000 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|----------------------|---|-------|---------|--------|
| Fully Satisfied | 1 | 361 | 4.02 | 4.02 |
| Rather satisfied | 2 | 1,311 | 14.60 | 18.63 |
| Both yes and no | 3 | 2,024 | 22.55 | 41.17 |
| Less than satisfied | 4 | 3,254 | 36.25 | 77.42 |
| Not at all satisfied | 5 | 2,027 | 22.58 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 8,977 | 100.00 | |

| P11101_2001 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|----------------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Fully Satisfied | 1 | 566 | 5.65 | 5.65 |
| Rather satisfied | 2 | 1,836 | 18.33 | 23.98 |
| Both yes and no | 3 | 2,466 | 24.62 | 48.61 |
| Less than satisfied | 4 | 3,514 | 35.09 | 83.69 |
| Not at all satisfied | 5 | 1,633 | 16.31 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 10,015 | 100.00 | |

| P11101_2002 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|----------------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Fully Satisfied | 1 | 734 | 7.01 | 7.01 |
| Rather satisfied | 2 | 2,826 | 27.01 | 34.02 |
| Both yes and no | 3 | 2,612 | 24.96 | 58.98 |
| Less than satisfied | 4 | 3,155 | 30.15 | 89.13 |
| Not at all satisfied | 5 | 1,137 | 10.87 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 10,464 | 100.00 | |

| P11101_2003 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|----------------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Fully Satisfied | 1 | 672 | 6.34 | 6.34 |
| Rather satisfied | 2 | 2,747 | 25.93 | 32.27 |
| Both yes and no | 3 | 2,453 | 23.15 | 55.43 |
| Less than satisfied | 4 | 3,321 | 31.35 | 86.78 |
| Not at all satisfied | 5 | 1,401 | 13.22 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 10,594 | 100.00 | |

| P11101_2004 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|----------------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Fully Satisfied | 1 | 599 | 5.65 | 5.65 |
| Rather satisfied | 2 | 3,310 | 31.21 | 36.86 |
| Both yes and no | 3 | 2,639 | 24.88 | 61.74 |
| Less than satisfied | 4 | 2,953 | 27.84 | 89.58 |
| Not at all satisfied | 5 | 1,105 | 10.42 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 10,606 | 100.00 | |

| P11101_2005 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|------------------|---|-------|---------|-------|
| Fully Satisfied | 1 | 598 | 5.82 | 5.82 |
| Rather satisfied | 2 | 3,363 | 32.75 | 38.57 |
| Both yes and no | 3 | 2,669 | 25.99 | 64.56 |

| | | | | |
|----------------------|---|-------|-------|--------|
| Less than satisfied | 4 | 2,610 | 25.42 | 89.98 |
| Not at all satisfied | 5 | 1,029 | 10.02 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|-------|--|--------|--------|--|
| Total | | 10,269 | 100.00 | |
|-------|--|--------|--------|--|

| P11101_2006 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|----------------------|---|-------|---------|--------|
| Fully Satisfied | 1 | 866 | 6.97 | 6.97 |
| Rather satisfied | 2 | 3,875 | 31.17 | 38.14 |
| Both yes and no | 3 | 3,012 | 24.23 | 62.37 |
| Less than satisfied | 4 | 3,276 | 26.36 | 88.73 |
| Not at all satisfied | 5 | 1,401 | 11.27 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|-------|--|--------|--------|--|
| Total | | 12,430 | 100.00 | |
|-------|--|--------|--------|--|

| P11101_2007 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|----------------------|---|-------|---------|--------|
| Fully Satisfied | 1 | 874 | 7.14 | 7.14 |
| Rather satisfied | 2 | 4,175 | 34.09 | 41.22 |
| Both yes and no | 3 | 2,964 | 24.20 | 65.42 |
| Less than satisfied | 4 | 2,951 | 24.09 | 89.52 |
| Not at all satisfied | 5 | 1,284 | 10.48 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|-------|--|--------|--------|--|
| Total | | 12,248 | 100.00 | |
|-------|--|--------|--------|--|

| P11101_2008 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|----------------------|---|-------|---------|--------|
| Fully Satisfied | 1 | 835 | 7.09 | 7.09 |
| Rather satisfied | 2 | 4,360 | 37.01 | 44.10 |
| Both yes and no | 3 | 2,722 | 23.11 | 67.21 |
| Less than satisfied | 4 | 2,728 | 23.16 | 90.37 |
| Not at all satisfied | 5 | 1,135 | 9.63 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|-------|--|--------|--------|--|
| Total | | 11,780 | 100.00 | |
|-------|--|--------|--------|--|

| P11101_2009 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|----------------------|---|-------|---------|--------|
| Fully Satisfied | 1 | 889 | 7.55 | 7.55 |
| Rather satisfied | 2 | 4,378 | 37.17 | 44.72 |
| Both yes and no | 3 | 2,741 | 23.27 | 68.00 |
| Less than satisfied | 4 | 2,729 | 23.17 | 91.17 |
| Not at all satisfied | 5 | 1,040 | 8.83 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|-------|--|--------|--------|--|
| Total | | 11,777 | 100.00 | |
|-------|--|--------|--------|--|

| P11101_2010 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|----------------------|---|-------|---------|--------|
| Fully Satisfied | 1 | 1,593 | 9.00 | 9.00 |
| Rather satisfied | 2 | 6,682 | 37.76 | 46.76 |
| Both yes and no | 3 | 4,088 | 23.10 | 69.86 |
| Less than satisfied | 4 | 3,863 | 21.83 | 91.69 |
| Not at all satisfied | 5 | 1,470 | 8.31 | 100.00 |

| | | | | |
|-------|--|--------|--------|--|
| Total | | 17,696 | 100.00 | |
|-------|--|--------|--------|--|

| p11101_2011 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|----------------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Fully Satisfied | 1 | 1,549 | 8.54 | 8.54 |
| Rather satisfied | 2 | 7,606 | 41.94 | 50.48 |
| Both yes and no | 3 | 3,996 | 22.03 | 72.52 |
| Less than satisfied | 4 | 3,653 | 20.14 | 92.66 |
| Not at all satisfied | 5 | 1,331 | 7.34 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 18,135 | 100.00 | |

| p11101_2012 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|----------------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Fully Satisfied | 1 | 1,703 | 9.17 | 9.17 |
| Rather satisfied | 2 | 8,123 | 43.74 | 52.92 |
| Both yes and no | 3 | 4,128 | 22.23 | 75.15 |
| Less than satisfied | 4 | 3,472 | 18.70 | 93.84 |
| Not at all satisfied | 5 | 1,143 | 6.16 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 18,569 | 100.00 | |

| p11101_2013 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|----------------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Fully Satisfied | 1 | 1,795 | 10.07 | 10.07 |
| Rather satisfied | 2 | 7,722 | 43.34 | 53.42 |
| Both yes and no | 3 | 4,028 | 22.61 | 76.02 |
| Less than satisfied | 4 | 3,126 | 17.55 | 93.57 |
| Not at all satisfied | 5 | 1,146 | 6.43 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 17,817 | 100.00 | |

| p11101_2014 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|----------------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| Fully Satisfied | 1 | 1,517 | 10.09 | 10.09 |
| Rather satisfied | 2 | 6,335 | 42.13 | 52.22 |
| Both yes and no | 3 | 3,520 | 23.41 | 75.63 |
| Less than satisfied | 4 | 2,718 | 18.08 | 93.71 |
| Not at all satisfied | 5 | 946 | 6.29 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 15,036 | 100.00 | |

Comparable Variables

RLMS

| | |
|---------------------|---|
| Variable Name | W11101_ |
| Variable Label | Cross-sectional Weight-Respondent Individuals |
| Survey/Created | S |
| Reliability | 1 |
| Unit of Observation | I |

Description Indicates the individual's sample weight.

Method

Individual weights compensate for unequal probabilities of selection and sample attrition and are necessary to obtain population based statistics. For the first survey year of the RLMS (1968), the Survey Research Center at the University of Michigan derived the individual weight by first determining the probability of selection for each household and then assigning that value to each individual within the household. In all subsequent survey years the individual weight is carried forward and used to determine the weight assigned to the household.

For a more comprehensive discussion of how weights are constructed in the RLMS, refer to Part 5 of the RLMS Procedures and Codebook Wave XXV(Volume I).

Format: .M (-2) = Item non-response
.S (-3) = Survey non-response

The original survey variables provided below can be found in the individual file. This algorithm omits individuals with survey non-responses.

Unweighted statistics

Note: No observations for years: 1997, 1999

| Variable | N | Mean | Std. Dev. | Min | Max |
|-------------|-------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|
| w11101_1995 | 10646 | .9999211 | .1441404 | .7178469 | 1.315156 |
| w11101_1996 | 10462 | .970702 | .2382635 | 0 | 1.385192 |
| w11101_1998 | 10673 | .899945 | .3369449 | 0 | 1.25052 |
| w11101_2000 | 10975 | .8210062 | .4272856 | 0 | 1.3963 |
| w11101_2001 | 12121 | .7676847 | .4658208 | 0 | 1.431846 |
| w11101_2002 | 12523 | .7353669 | .4895202 | 0 | 1.48019 |
| w11101_2003 | 12654 | .7163249 | .4993269 | 0 | 1.521748 |
| w11101_2004 | 12638 | .7099052 | .4633298 | 0 | 1.242879 |
| w11101_2005 | 12233 | .6818998 | .4800897 | 0 | 1.302012 |
| w11101_2006 | 12491 | .729418 | .44425 | 0 | 1.323133 |
| w11101_2007 | 14518 | .7123193 | .4722191 | 0 | 1.290543 |
| w11101_2008 | 14028 | .7034391 | .4795352 | 0 | 1.327667 |
| w11101_2009 | 13991 | .6840013 | .4942653 | 0 | 1.291415 |
| w11101_2010 | 21343 | .7896298 | .4357954 | 0 | 1.261224 |
| w11101_2011 | 21993 | .7740645 | .4284906 | 0 | 1.187702 |

| | | | | | | |
|-------------|--|-------|----------|----------|---|----------|
| w11101_2012 | | 22534 | .7584095 | .4423687 | 0 | 1.219055 |
| -----+----- | | | | | | |
| w11101_2013 | | 21753 | .7395387 | .4560488 | 0 | 1.260325 |
| w11101_2014 | | 18372 | .7025909 | .4771391 | 0 | 1.239476 |

Comparable Variables**RLMS**

Variable Name W11102_
 Variable Label Household Weight
 Survey/Created S
 Reliability 1
 Unit of Observation H

Description Indicates the household's sample weight.

Method

The household weight is created by taking the average of the head and partner's individual weights. In a household with only one member, the household weight is identical to the individual weight.

For a more comprehensive discussion of how weights are constructed in the RLMS, refer to Part 5 of the RLMS Procedures and Codebook Wave XXV(Volume I).

Format: .M (-2) = Item non-response
 .S (-3) = Survey non-response

The original survey variables provided below can be found in the family file corresponding to each year. This algorithm omits individuals with survey non-responses.

Unweighted Statistics

Note: No observations for years: 1997, 1999

| | N | Mean | Std. Dev. | Min | Max |
|-------------|-------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|
| w11102_1995 | 10647 | .9813374 | .0759714 | .8337445 | 1.124219 |
| w11102_1996 | 10463 | .9617953 | .1824454 | 0 | 1.110993 |
| w11102_1998 | 10673 | .8905827 | .3140193 | 0 | 1.160779 |
| w11102_2000 | 10975 | .8287265 | .3989416 | 0 | 1.184012 |
| w11102_2001 | 12122 | .7770768 | .440504 | 0 | 1.20085 |
| w11102_2002 | 12524 | .7474493 | .4641639 | 0 | 1.236149 |
| w11102_2003 | 12655 | .725085 | .474956 | 0 | 1.291688 |
| w11102_2004 | 12639 | .6982855 | .4499264 | 0 | 1.163178 |
| w11102_2005 | 12234 | .6924481 | .4845738 | 0 | 1.226256 |
| w11102_2006 | 12492 | .7563734 | .4587419 | 0 | 1.307138 |
| w11102_2007 | 14519 | .7234823 | .4768204 | 0 | 1.307323 |
| w11102_2008 | 14029 | .7161591 | .484732 | 0 | 1.319515 |
| w11102_2009 | 13991 | .7019667 | .495699 | 0 | 1.303275 |
| w11102_2010 | 19225 | .7886949 | .4368548 | 0 | 1.293156 |
| w11102_2011 | 21994 | .721485 | .4102474 | 0 | 1.591682 |
| w11102_2012 | 26063 | .7362609 | .4157837 | 0 | 1.296077 |

| | | | | | | |
|-------------|--|-------|----------|----------|---|----------|
| w11102_2013 | | 25146 | .7337479 | .4228887 | 0 | 1.208417 |
| w11102_2014 | | 21123 | .6998965 | .4426543 | 0 | 1.18146 |

Comparable Variables RLMS

| | |
|---------------------|----------------------|
| Variable Name | x11101LL |
| Variable Label | Unique Person Number |
| Survey/Created | C |
| Reliability | 1 |
| Unit of Observation | I |

Description The RLMS-HSE did not provide a unique person ID variable that linked individuals across waves until this year. CNEF created its own to uniquely identify each individual ever surveyed in the RLMS between 1995 and 2011.

Method

To construct this variable, we first merged Rounds 6-19 of the RLMS data, and then assigned a unique identifier for each individual. An individual present in multiple rounds of the data is always assigned the same identification number based on the idind variable in the RLMS data. To our knowledge, the value of the variable has no external reference or meaning other than the value the RLMS project gives it.

One must first note that the RLMS that is available for download includes a number of data files for each year. For this reason, the merging had to be done in two steps. The first step was to merge individuals' answers on different parts of the survey for a given Round of the data. The second step was to merge individuals's answers through time.

For the first step, we had to merge individuals' answers on the basis of geographic identifiers (region/site/family for household level data, and region/site/family/person for individual data). We use this approach because the RLMS only includes an identification number (called `idind') in some of these data files. Once this exercise is carried out, we end up with observations at the individual-year level that do have an identification number attached to them. In the second step, we then use this idind variable to merge individuals' answers across rounds.

Format: N/A

Unweighted Statistics

1995- 2011 algorithm: X11101LL= (in our pooled sample)

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. Dev. | Min | Max |
|---------------|-------|----------|-----------|-----|-------|
| x11101LL_1995 | 10647 | 6678.009 | 4048.495 | 1 | 20657 |
| x11101LL_1996 | 10463 | 7106.686 | 4206.122 | 1 | 14365 |
| x11101LL_1998 | 10673 | 8323.207 | 4951.642 | 1 | 20657 |
| x11101LL_2000 | 10975 | 9327.26 | 5538.441 | 1 | 20657 |
| x11101LL_2001 | 12121 | 10756.35 | 6220.212 | 1 | 20804 |
| x11101LL_2002 | 12523 | 11500.41 | 6611.658 | 1 | 21442 |
| x11101LL_2003 | 12654 | 12339.58 | 7030.038 | 1 | 22780 |
| x11101LL_2004 | 12638 | 13157.89 | 7445.129 | 2 | 24100 |
| x11101LL_2005 | 12233 | 13554.99 | 7733.974 | 1 | 25020 |
| x11101LL_2006 | 12491 | 15698.73 | 9131.292 | 1 | 28649 |
| x11101LL_2007 | 14518 | 17233.96 | 9290.658 | 1 | 30112 |
| x11101LL_2008 | 14028 | 18024.91 | 9630.708 | 3 | 31340 |
| x11101LL_2009 | 13991 | 18486.08 | 9890.186 | 1 | 32287 |
| x11101LL_2010 | 21343 | 25266.40 | 11852.10 | 1 | 40564 |
| x11101LL_2011 | 21993 | 27399.63 | 12907.36 | 1 | 44503 |
| x11101LL_2012 | 22534 | 29346.22 | 13765.1 | 1 | 47962 |
| x11101LL_2013 | 24902 | 26429.72 | 14702.7 | 1 | 51586 |
| x11101LL_2014 | 24902 | 26429.72 | 14702.7 | 1 | 51586 |

Comparable Variables RLMS

Variable Name X11102_
 Variable Label Household Identification Number
 Survey/Created S
 Reliability 1
 Unit of Observation H

Description This variable links individuals to the households they were living in at the time of the interview.

Method The RLMS provides yearly household identification numbers.

Format: N/A

The original survey variables provided below can be found in the individual file or in the family file corresponding to each year.

Note: No observations for years: 1997, 1999

| | N | Mean | Std. Dev. | Min | Max |
|-------------|-------|----------|-----------|-----|------|
| x11102_1995 | 10648 | 6.746243 | 5.395544 | 0 | 52 |
| x11102_1996 | 10464 | 7.278479 | 6.931172 | 0 | 61 |
| x11102_1998 | 10674 | 8.120199 | 8.841657 | 0 | 61 |
| x11102_2000 | 10976 | 9.405066 | 11.29301 | 0 | 66 |
| x11102_2001 | 12122 | 11.61516 | 13.95093 | 0 | 91 |
| x11102_2002 | 12524 | 12.60843 | 15.15625 | 0 | 92 |
| x11102_2003 | 12655 | 13.40608 | 16.07764 | 0 | 92 |
| x11102_2004 | 12639 | 13.62291 | 16.19063 | 0 | 92 |
| x11102_2005 | 12234 | 14.18195 | 16.88526 | 0 | 92 |
| x11102_2006 | 12492 | 68.24111 | 114.2226 | 0 | 333 |
| x11102_2007 | 14519 | 69.73648 | 114.3029 | 0 | 502 |
| x11102_2008 | 14029 | 73.2559 | 117.0712 | 0 | 502 |
| x11102_2009 | 13992 | 78.8274 | 127.1777 | 0 | 978 |
| x11102_2010 | 21343 | 291.2996 | 800.8308 | 1 | 7903 |
| x11102_2011 | 21994 | 442.6959 | 1178.324 | 0 | 9511 |
| x11102_2012 | 31346 | 949.0598 | 1748.439 | 1 | 9996 |
| x11102_2013 | 31346 | 949.0598 | 1748.439 | 1 | 9996 |
| x11102_2014 | 31346 | 949.0598 | 1748.439 | 1 | 9996 |

Comparable Variables

RLMS

Variable Name X11103_
 Variable Label Individual in Household at Survey
 Survey/Created C
 Reliability 1
 Unit of Observation I

Description Indicates whether an individual was living in the household at the time of the interview.

Method

A variable is assigned a value of “1” for all individuals who are members of a household at the time of the survey. A value of “2” is assigned to individuals who died since the last interview. Individuals who moved out of a PSID household, moved to school, prison, nursing home, or some other institution are considered to be out of the sample and are given a 0.

Format: 0 = No
 1 = Yes
 2 = No, died

The original survey variables provided below can be found in the 1968-1997 early release individual file.

Unweighted Statistics

Note: No observations for years: 1997, 1999

| x11103_1995 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|--------|---------|--------|
| No 0 | 32,071 | 75.07 | 75.07 |
| Yes 1 | 10,648 | 24.93 | 100.00 |
| Total | 42,719 | 100.00 | |

| x11103_1996 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|--------|---------|--------|
| No 0 | 32,255 | 75.51 | 75.51 |
| Yes 1 | 10,464 | 24.49 | 100.00 |
| Total | 42,719 | 100.00 | |

| x11103_1998 | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|--------|---------|--------|
| No 0 | 32,045 | 75.01 | 75.01 |
| Yes 1 | 10,674 | 24.99 | 100.00 |
| Total | 42,719 | 100.00 | |

| x11103_2000 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| No | 0 | 31,743 | 74.31 | 74.31 |
| Yes | 1 | 10,976 | 25.69 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 42,719 | 100.00 | |

| x11103_2001 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| No | 0 | 30,597 | 71.62 | 71.62 |
| Yes | 1 | 12,122 | 28.38 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 42,719 | 100.00 | |

| x11103_2002 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| No | 0 | 30,195 | 70.68 | 70.68 |
| Yes | 1 | 12,524 | 29.32 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 42,719 | 100.00 | |

| x11103_2003 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| No | 0 | 30,064 | 70.38 | 70.38 |
| Yes | 1 | 12,655 | 29.62 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 42,719 | 100.00 | |

| x11103_2004 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| No | 0 | 30,080 | 70.41 | 70.41 |
| Yes | 1 | 12,639 | 29.59 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 42,719 | 100.00 | |

| x11103_2005 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| No | 0 | 30,485 | 71.36 | 71.36 |
| Yes | 1 | 12,234 | 28.64 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 42,719 | 100.00 | |

| x11103_2006 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| No | 0 | 30,227 | 70.76 | 70.76 |
| Yes | 1 | 12,492 | 29.24 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 42,719 | 100.00 | |

| x11103_2007 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| No | 0 | 28,200 | 66.01 | 66.01 |
| Yes | 1 | 14,519 | 33.99 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 42,719 | 100.00 | |

| x11103_2008 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| No | 0 | 28,690 | 67.16 | 67.16 |
| Yes | 1 | 14,029 | 32.84 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 42,719 | 100.00 | |

| x11103_2009 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| No | 0 | 28,727 | 67.25 | 67.25 |
| Yes | 1 | 13,992 | 32.75 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 42,719 | 100.00 | |

| x11103_2010 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| No | 0 | 21,376 | 50.04 | 50.04 |
| Yes | 1 | 21,343 | 49.96 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 42,719 | 100.00 | |

| x11103_2011 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| No | 0 | 20,725 | 48.51 | 48.51 |
| Yes | 1 | 21,994 | 51.49 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 42,719 | 100.00 | |

| x11103_2012 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| No | 0 | 27,270 | 54.75 | 54.75 |
| Yes | 1 | 22,534 | 45.25 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 49,804 | 100.00 | |

| x11103_2013 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| No | 0 | 28,051 | 56.32 | 56.32 |
| Yes | 1 | 21,753 | 43.68 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 49,804 | 100.00 | |

| x11103_2014 | | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------|---|--------|---------|--------|
| No | 0 | 31,432 | 63.11 | 63.11 |
| Yes | 1 | 18,372 | 36.89 | 100.00 |
| Total | | 49,804 | 100.00 | |